

Table 18.1
Myeloma

Trends in SEER Incidence^{a,b} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2010 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2010 With up to Three Joinpoints,
Both Sexes by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2001-10	2006-10
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^a, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-07	0.8*	2007-10	3.6									1.7*	2.9
White	1975-10	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
Black	1975-95	1.3*	1995-02	-1.5	2002-10	3.4*							2.8*	3.4*
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^b, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-07	0.4*	2007-10	4.3*									1.7*	3.3*
White	1992-08	0.5*	2008-10	6.0									1.7*	3.2
Black	1992-10	0.9*											0.9*	0.9*
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-10	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
White	1975-10	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
Black	1975-10	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence^b, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-10	0.4*											0.4*	0.4*
White	1992-10	0.3*											0.3*	0.3*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-10	0.4*											0.4*	0.4*
Black	1992-10	0.4											0.4	0.4
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-10	0.4											0.4	0.4
API ^e	1992-10	0.3											0.3	0.3
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-10	-0.6											-0.6	-0.6
Hispanic ^f	1992-10	0.0											0.0	0.0
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-94	1.4*	1994-02	-0.7*	2002-10	-1.8*							-1.7*	-1.8*
White	1975-94	1.4*	1994-02	-0.6*	2002-10	-1.8*							-1.6*	-1.8*
Black	1975-82	3.3*	1982-95	1.4*	1995-10	-1.6*							-1.6*	-1.6*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-94	2.0	1994-02	-0.7*	2002-10	-1.8*							-1.7*	-1.8*
White	1992-02	-0.3	2002-10	-1.9*									-1.7*	-1.9*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-02	-0.2	2002-10	-1.9*									-1.7*	-1.9*
Black	1992-98	0.0	1998-10	-1.9*									-1.9*	-1.9*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-95	2.6	1995-10	-1.6*									-1.6*	-1.6*
API ^e	1992-10	-0.6											-0.6	-0.6
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-10	-1.6											-1.6	-1.6
Hispanic ^f	1992-10	-0.7											-0.7	-0.7

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute. (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry). Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from CT, DC, ME, MD, MN, NH, NY, ND, SC, OK and VT.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f

- Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

Table 18.2
Myeloma

Trends in SEER Incidence^{a,b} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2010 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2010 With up to Three Joinpoints,
Males by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2001-10	2006-10
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^a, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-10	0.9*											0.9*	0.9*
White	1975-10	0.9*											0.9*	0.9*
Black	1975-10	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^b, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-06	0.4	2006-10	3.5*									1.8*	3.5*
White	1992-10	0.9*											0.9*	0.9*
Black	1992-10	1.2*											1.2*	1.2*
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-10	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
White	1975-10	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
Black	1975-10	0.6*											0.6*	0.6*
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence^b, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-10	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
White	1992-10	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-10	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
Black	1992-10	0.7											0.7	0.7
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-10	0.7											0.7	0.7
API ^e	1992-10	0.1											0.1	0.1
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-10	-1.6											-1.6	-1.6
Hispanic ^f	1992-10	0.3											0.3	0.3
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-94	1.5*	1994-10	-1.1*									-1.1*	-1.1*
White	1975-95	1.4*	1995-10	-1.1*									-1.1*	-1.1*
Black	1975-82	3.7*	1982-94	1.2*	1994-10	-1.5*							-1.5*	-1.5*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-94	3.3	1994-10	-1.1*									-1.1*	-1.1*
White	1992-94	3.8	1994-10	-1.1*									-1.1*	-1.1*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-94	4.6	1994-10	-1.1*									-1.1*	-1.1*
Black	1992-10	-1.3*											-1.3*	-1.3*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-10	-1.2*											-1.2*	-1.2*
API ^e	1992-03	-2.5	2003-10	3.6									2.2	3.6
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-10	-1.0											-1.0	-1.0
Hispanic ^f	1992-10	-0.6											-0.6	-0.6

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute. (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry). Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from CT, DC, ME, MD, MN, NH, NY, ND, SC, OK and VT.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f

- Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

Table 18.3
Myeloma

Trends in SEER Incidence^{a,b} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2010 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2010 With up to Three Joinpoints,
Females by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2001-10	2006-10
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^a, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-10	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
White	1975-10	0.6*											0.6*	0.6*
Black	1975-10	1.0*											1.0*	1.0*
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^b, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-10	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
White	1992-10	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
Black	1992-10	0.6											0.6	0.6
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-10	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
White	1975-10	0.4*											0.4*	0.4*
Black	1975-10	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence^b, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-10	0.1											0.1	0.1
White	1992-10	0.0											0.0	0.0
White NH ^{ef}	1992-10	0.0											0.0	0.0
Black	1992-10	0.1											0.1	0.1
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-10	0.1											0.1	0.1
API ^e	1992-10	0.7											0.7	0.7
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-10	0.1											0.1	0.1
Hispanic ^f	1992-10	-0.4											-0.4	-0.4
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1975-2010</u>														
All Races	1975-93	1.5*	1993-01	-0.4	2001-10	-2.3*							-2.3*	-2.3*
White	1975-93	1.4*	1993-02	-0.5*	2002-10	-2.4*							-2.2*	-2.4*
Black	1975-95	2.1*	1995-10	-1.8*									-1.8*	-1.8*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1992-2010</u>														
All Races	1992-00	-0.1	2000-10	-2.2*									-2.2*	-2.2*
White	1992-01	-0.3	2001-10	-2.2*									-2.2*	-2.2*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-02	-0.4	2002-10	-2.5*									-2.3*	-2.5*
Black	1992-99	0.3	1999-10	-2.4*									-2.4*	-2.4*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-95	3.8	1995-10	-1.9*									-1.9*	-1.9*
API ^e	1992-10	-1.2											-1.2	-1.2
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-10	-2.4											-2.4	-2.4
Hispanic ^f	1992-97	5.7	1997-10	-2.0*									-2.0*	-2.0*

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute. (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>).

The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry).

Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

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The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from CT, DC, ME, MD, MN, NH, NY, ND, SC, OK and VT.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

a b c d e f g * -

Table 18.4
Myeloma

Delay-adjusted SEER Incidence^a Rates by Year, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Year of Diagnosis:									
1975	4.91	6.43	3.86	4.61	6.17	3.57	9.72	10.86	8.61
1976	5.02	6.08	4.37	4.76	5.77	4.14	9.20	11.22	7.90
1977	5.06	6.38	4.16	4.85	6.19	3.95	9.13	11.00	7.79
1978	4.74	5.92	3.95	4.43	5.59	3.66	9.61	10.97	8.66
1979	4.88	6.00	4.10	4.49	5.40	3.83	11.03	15.26	8.31
1980	4.79	5.77	4.12	4.43	5.44	3.75	9.89	10.83	9.05
1981	5.02	6.00	4.33	4.62	5.46	4.00	11.01	15.23	8.19
1982	5.29	6.28	4.67	4.89	5.87	4.32	11.57	13.93	9.72
1983	5.31	6.94	4.22	4.74	6.30	3.73	13.78	16.35	11.92
1984	5.41	6.97	4.33	5.05	6.44	4.10	10.79	15.23	7.71
1985	5.20	6.32	4.36	4.94	5.95	4.19	9.45	12.58	7.24
1986	5.33	6.31	4.65	4.89	6.02	4.13	11.01	11.57	10.43
1987	5.93	7.38	5.03	5.66	7.18	4.71	11.13	13.48	9.69
1988	5.33	6.57	4.51	5.03	6.37	4.18	10.81	12.18	9.72
1989	5.43	6.72	4.49	5.09	6.33	4.17	10.79	13.58	8.95
1990	5.66	7.26	4.58	5.25	6.94	4.10	12.03	14.63	10.40
1991	6.04	7.68	4.86	5.58	7.18	4.42	12.79	15.93	10.65
1992	5.96	7.30	5.07	5.64	7.01	4.76	11.57	13.16	10.41
1993	5.60	7.34	4.35	5.15	6.81	3.97	12.80	15.82	10.52
1994	5.74	6.80	5.07	5.21	6.33	4.47	12.89	15.25	12.02
1995	5.75	7.25	4.73	5.33	6.80	4.34	12.34	15.27	10.48
1996	5.84	7.21	4.81	5.45	6.89	4.32	12.67	13.54	11.99
1997	6.14	7.41	5.27	5.74	7.09	4.78	12.75	14.47	11.98
1998	5.96	7.34	4.92	5.61	7.13	4.46	11.87	13.22	11.04
1999	5.64	7.13	4.56	5.18	6.62	4.12	12.22	15.55	10.12
2000	6.15	7.66	5.02	5.85	7.66	4.48	11.11	10.81	11.09
2001	5.95	7.37	4.87	5.53	6.96	4.43	12.31	14.92	10.77
2002	6.10	7.95	4.73	5.77	7.72	4.31	11.17	14.14	9.27
2003	5.95	7.44	4.83	5.67	7.22	4.50	11.12	14.33	9.05
2004	6.01	7.55	4.87	5.52	7.06	4.38	12.96	16.04	10.81
2005	6.28	7.93	5.05	5.86	7.62	4.52	12.88	14.92	11.60
2006	6.08	7.34	5.13	5.72	7.10	4.62	13.22	14.89	12.22
2007	6.21	8.13	4.74	5.82	7.90	4.17	12.14	14.79	10.35
2008	6.49	8.04	5.36	5.97	7.60	4.76	14.65	18.02	12.81
2009	6.72	8.45	5.37	6.09	7.86	4.71	14.43	16.90	12.61
2010	7.06	8.92	5.59	6.50	8.28	5.08	14.89	19.29	11.95

Additional information on the model used to delay-adjust SEER Incidence rates can be found at (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/delay/>).

^a SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). - Delay-adjusted rate is not shown for observed rates based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.5
Myeloma

Age-adjusted SEER Incidence^a Rates by Year, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Year of Diagnosis:									
1975-2010	5.70	7.12	4.68	5.29	6.73	4.26	11.82	14.23	10.22
1975	4.91	6.43	3.86	4.61	6.17	3.57	9.72	10.86	8.61
1976	5.02	6.08	4.37	4.76	5.77	4.14	9.20	11.22	7.90
1977	5.06	6.38	4.16	4.85	6.19	3.95	9.13	11.00	7.79
1978	4.74	5.92	3.95	4.43	5.59	3.66	9.61	10.97	8.66
1979	4.88	6.00	4.10	4.49	5.40	3.83	11.03	15.26	8.31
1980	4.79	5.77	4.12	4.43	5.44	3.75	9.89	10.83	9.05
1981	5.02	6.00	4.33	4.62	5.46	4.00	11.01	15.23	8.19
1982	5.29	6.28	4.67	4.89	5.87	4.32	11.57	13.93	9.72
1983	5.31	6.94	4.22	4.74	6.30	3.73	13.78	16.35	11.92
1984	5.41	6.97	4.33	5.05	6.44	4.10	10.79	15.23	7.71
1985	5.20	6.32	4.36	4.94	5.95	4.19	9.45	12.58	7.24
1986	5.33	6.31	4.65	4.89	6.02	4.13	11.01	11.57	10.42
1987	5.93	7.37	5.02	5.66	7.18	4.71	11.13	13.48	9.69
1988	5.33	6.57	4.51	5.03	6.37	4.18	10.81	12.17	9.72
1989	5.43	6.72	4.49	5.09	6.33	4.17	10.78	13.57	8.94
1990	5.66	7.25	4.58	5.25	6.94	4.10	12.03	14.62	10.40
1991	6.04	7.67	4.86	5.57	7.18	4.42	12.78	15.92	10.64
1992	5.96	7.30	5.07	5.63	7.01	4.75	11.56	13.15	10.40
1993	5.60	7.33	4.34	5.15	6.81	3.97	12.78	15.81	10.50
1994	5.73	6.79	5.06	5.21	6.32	4.46	12.87	15.23	12.01
1995	5.75	7.24	4.73	5.33	6.79	4.33	12.31	15.24	10.46
1996	5.83	7.20	4.80	5.44	6.88	4.31	12.64	13.51	11.96
1997	6.13	7.39	5.26	5.72	7.07	4.77	12.71	14.42	11.94
1998	5.94	7.32	4.91	5.59	7.11	4.44	11.82	13.16	11.00
1999	5.62	7.10	4.54	5.16	6.59	4.10	12.15	15.46	10.06
2000	6.11	7.62	4.99	5.81	7.61	4.45	11.02	10.73	11.00
2001	5.91	7.32	4.83	5.49	6.90	4.39	12.20	14.77	10.67
2002	6.05	7.88	4.69	5.71	7.64	4.27	11.03	13.96	9.15
2003	5.87	7.35	4.77	5.60	7.12	4.44	10.95	14.10	8.90
2004	5.91	7.43	4.80	5.43	6.94	4.31	12.69	15.71	10.59
2005	6.14	7.76	4.94	5.72	7.45	4.42	12.53	14.52	11.29
2006	5.90	7.14	4.98	5.55	6.89	4.48	12.76	14.37	11.79
2007	5.96	7.80	4.55	5.59	7.59	4.01	11.60	14.13	9.88
2008	6.19	7.67	5.11	5.67	7.21	4.52	13.80	16.97	12.07
2009	6.31	7.94	5.04	5.69	7.33	4.39	13.35	15.63	11.67
2010	6.36	8.04	5.03	5.81	7.40	4.54	13.15	17.04	10.55

^a SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). - Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.6
Myeloma

Age-adjusted U.S. Death^a Rates by Year, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Year of Death:									
1975-2010	3.60	4.51	2.99	3.33	4.21	2.73	6.87	8.46	5.87
1975	2.94	3.70	2.42	2.73	3.47	2.23	5.26	6.44	4.41
1976	3.10	3.89	2.57	2.89	3.64	2.38	5.56	6.92	4.58
1977	3.13	3.92	2.60	2.91	3.64	2.43	5.55	7.24	4.42
1978	3.17	3.94	2.66	2.95	3.69	2.45	5.74	6.97	4.93
1979	3.26	4.12	2.68	3.03	3.85	2.48	5.91	7.42	4.89
1980	3.27	4.12	2.72	3.02	3.83	2.49	6.10	7.37	5.23
1981	3.29	4.05	2.79	3.01	3.70	2.54	6.57	8.16	5.50
1982	3.38	4.17	2.85	3.10	3.81	2.62	6.68	8.56	5.45
1983	3.44	4.34	2.87	3.15	3.97	2.63	6.82	8.73	5.58
1984	3.47	4.26	2.95	3.20	3.92	2.73	6.64	8.38	5.47
1985	3.58	4.46	3.02	3.29	4.11	2.78	6.90	8.57	5.82
1986	3.61	4.51	3.03	3.29	4.12	2.76	7.16	9.10	5.95
1987	3.61	4.57	2.97	3.32	4.21	2.72	7.06	9.18	5.71
1988	3.63	4.61	3.02	3.36	4.35	2.73	6.89	8.14	6.12
1989	3.70	4.64	3.10	3.42	4.30	2.85	7.08	8.91	5.92
1990	3.80	4.83	3.13	3.49	4.45	2.87	7.32	9.64	5.92
1991	3.87	4.83	3.26	3.54	4.46	2.95	7.77	9.59	6.64
1992	3.80	4.72	3.19	3.48	4.36	2.90	7.45	9.33	6.32
1993	3.96	4.89	3.35	3.64	4.56	3.04	7.82	9.32	6.88
1994	3.97	5.03	3.26	3.67	4.69	2.99	7.68	9.68	6.46
1995	3.98	4.94	3.36	3.66	4.61	3.02	7.79	9.41	6.90
1996	3.91	4.94	3.25	3.59	4.60	2.94	7.70	9.63	6.54
1997	3.90	4.93	3.22	3.60	4.61	2.93	7.49	9.24	6.45
1998	3.83	4.76	3.21	3.50	4.41	2.88	7.75	9.49	6.77
1999	3.84	4.72	3.24	3.52	4.41	2.91	7.45	8.84	6.64
2000	3.83	4.66	3.27	3.53	4.38	2.96	7.51	8.76	6.73
2001	3.80	4.69	3.18	3.53	4.41	2.90	7.23	8.74	6.29
2002	3.81	4.78	3.15	3.57	4.56	2.87	6.89	8.33	6.03
2003	3.72	4.61	3.09	3.45	4.36	2.80	7.14	8.44	6.32
2004	3.58	4.43	2.98	3.32	4.16	2.71	6.88	8.31	6.04
2005	3.58	4.51	2.91	3.34	4.26	2.67	6.48	8.06	5.50
2006	3.50	4.38	2.87	3.25	4.11	2.63	6.54	8.28	5.46
2007	3.49	4.42	2.83	3.23	4.18	2.55	6.58	7.85	5.84
2008	3.33	4.29	2.62	3.08	4.03	2.38	6.34	7.97	5.30
2009	3.29	4.23	2.61	3.08	3.99	2.40	5.96	7.61	4.88
2010	3.32	4.16	2.70	3.06	3.89	2.45	6.37	7.81	5.48

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.7
Myeloma

SEER Incidence^a and U.S. Death^b Rates, Age-Adjusted and Age-Specific Rates, by Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
SEER Incidence									
Age at Diagnosis									
Age-Adjusted Rates, 2006-2010									
All ages	5.9	7.5	4.8	5.5	7.1	4.2	11.9	14.4	10.2
Under 65	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	4.7	5.4	4.2
65 and over	31.6	41.2	24.7	29.5	39.2	22.4	61.3	77.1	51.6
All ages (IARC world std) ^c	3.7	4.6	3.0	3.4	4.3	2.7	7.6	9.1	6.6
Age-Specific Rates, 2006-2010									
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	-	0.6	-	-
35-39	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
40-44	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.4	4.2	4.7	3.8
45-49	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.6	6.4	6.3	6.6
50-54	6.0	7.1	5.0	5.3	6.4	4.2	12.5	13.8	11.4
55-59	10.0	11.6	8.5	9.0	10.5	7.5	20.8	24.5	17.7
60-64	15.5	18.9	12.4	13.9	17.3	10.7	35.1	42.0	29.4
65-69	22.8	28.2	18.1	20.8	26.1	16.0	47.2	56.8	39.7
70-74	30.5	39.1	23.4	28.1	36.7	20.8	59.4	74.8	48.3
75-79	36.3	46.7	28.4	34.1	44.6	26.1	70.1	89.6	57.7
80-84	39.7	51.7	31.9	37.3	49.9	29.0	77.1	92.3	69.0
85+	35.6	52.2	27.5	34.3	51.2	26.0	63.3	87.0	54.0
U.S. Mortality									
Age at Death									
Age-Adjusted Rates, 2006-2010									
All ages	3.4	4.3	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	7.9	5.4
Under 65	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.5
65 and over	21.3	27.3	17.2	20.1	26.0	16.0	38.3	48.2	32.5
All ages (IARC world std) ^c	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	3.7	4.5	3.1
Age-Specific Rates, 2006-2010									
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
35-39	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
40-44	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7
45-49	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.5	1.8
50-54	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.4	4.8	5.5	4.2
55-59	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.7	8.4	10.2	7.0
60-64	6.7	8.3	5.2	6.0	7.5	4.5	14.1	17.0	11.7
65-69	11.0	13.2	9.1	10.1	12.3	8.1	22.2	25.1	20.0
70-74	17.4	21.4	14.0	16.1	19.9	12.9	32.8	41.9	26.3
75-79	24.4	30.9	19.5	23.1	29.5	18.2	43.7	55.0	36.7
80-84	31.3	40.7	25.3	30.0	39.2	23.8	54.5	70.9	45.9
85+	34.9	49.0	28.2	33.6	47.9	26.8	56.9	74.1	50.4

^a SEER 18 areas. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130), unless noted.

^b US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130), unless noted.

^c Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the IARC world standard population.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.8
Myeloma

5-Year Relative and Period Survival (Percent) by Race, Sex, Diagnosis Year and Age

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent)									
Year of Diagnosis:									
1960-1963 ^a	-	-	-	12	13	10	-	-	-
1970-1973 ^a	-	-	-	19	20	17	-	-	-
1975-1977 ^b	24.6	24.0	25.3	24.1	23.6	24.7	29.5	29.3	29.5
1978-1980 ^b	25.8	24.3	27.4	24.8	24.2	25.4	32.1	26.9	36.9
1981-1983 ^b	27.5	25.7	29.4	27.2	25.4	28.9	28.9	29.6	27.9
1984-1986 ^b	27.2	27.6	26.8	25.9	25.7	26.2	31.8	33.3	30.3
1987-1989 ^b	27.2	28.9	25.5	26.9	29.1	24.5	30.0	29.7	30.3
1990-1992 ^b	29.2	30.4	27.8	28.3	29.5	26.9	34.1	38.1	30.3
1993-1995 ^b	31.6	32.1	31.2	30.5	31.2	29.7	35.1	34.7	35.5
1996-1998 ^b	32.3	34.4	30.0	32.1	34.2	29.7	31.0	32.4	29.9
1999-2002 ^b	35.5	37.7	32.8	35.5	37.9	32.5	35.5	38.6	32.8
2003-2009 ^b	44.9 ^f	45.8 ^f	44.0 ^f	45.2 ^f	47.1 ^f	42.9 ^f	44.2 ^f	41.1 ^f	47.0 ^f
5-Year Period Survival (Percent)^{cd}									
2009	44.7	45.7	43.6	44.6	46.4	42.3	44.5	43.3	45.7
Stage Distribution (%) 2003-2009^{ce}									
All Stages									
Number of cases	27,397	14,802	12,595	20,272	11,274	8,998	5,294	2,571	2,723
Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Localized	5	6	4	5	6	4	4	4	3
Regional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Distant	95	94	96	95	94	96	96	96	96
Unstaged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent), 2003-2009^c									
Age at Diagnosis:									
Ages <45	67.2	68.2	65.6	67.8	70.1	63.2	63.9	60.5 ^g	66.0
Ages 45-54	59.3	58.6	60.2	61.9	61.8	62.0	51.5	48.2	55.0
Ages 55-64	52.0	51.5	52.7	52.3	51.7	53.3	50.2	49.9	50.5
Ages 65-74	42.2	41.4	43.2	42.6	42.2	43.3	40.9	38.1	43.5
Ages 75+	25.4	26.2	24.7	25.8	27.5	24.2	22.6	19.7	24.2
Ages <65	56.0	55.6	56.7	57.0	56.9	57.1	52.4	50.4	54.6
Ages 65+	33.4	34.0	32.7	33.5	34.9	32.0	32.6	31.0	33.8
Stage^e:									
All Stages	43.2	44.1	42.1	43.1	44.7	41.2	42.8	41.9	43.6
Localized	67.6	71.0	61.8	68.1	72.9	59.3	56.2	52.3 ^g	60.6 ^g
Regional	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Distant	41.9	42.5	41.3	41.7	42.8	40.4	42.3	41.4	43.0
Unstaged	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^a Based on End Results data from a series of hospital registries and one population-based registry.^b SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta).^c Based on follow-up of patients into 2010.^d SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG).^e Based on follow-up of patients into 2010.^f Period survival provides a 2009 estimate of survival by piecing together the most recent conditional survival estimates from several cohorts. It is computed here using three year calendar blocks (2007-2009: 0-1 year survival), (2006-2008: 1-2 year survival), (2005-2007: 2-3 year survival), (2004-2006: 3-4 year survival), (2003-2005: 4-5 years survival).^g Stage at diagnosis is classified using SEER Summary Stage 2000.^h The difference between 1975-1977 and 2003-2009 is statistically significant ($p<.05$).ⁱ The standard error is between 5 and 10 percentage points.^j The standard error is greater than 10 percentage points.^k Statistic could not be calculated due to fewer than 25 cases during the time period.

Table 18.9
Myeloma

SEER^a Relative Survival (Percent)
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Males and Females

Year of Diagnosis

	1975- 1979	1980- 1984	1985- 1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Survival Time																							
1-year	67.9	69.5	72.2	70.8	74.8	68.9	72.1	72.6	73.9	70.5	74.3	74.7	73.5	72.3	72.5	73.5	77.1	74.5	75.5	73.7	76.4	76.6	81.0
2-year	52.1	54.5	57.6	55.6	58.8	55.7	57.8	58.8	58.8	57.5	60.4	62.1	59.6	59.7	59.4	62.7	64.8	66.0	64.0	65.6	65.6	65.6	67.1
3-year	39.6	42.8	45.3	43.5	47.5	45.2	46.3	48.0	47.9	44.9	48.5	50.8	47.7	49.8	49.1	53.2	55.6	58.1	56.4	57.3	56.6		
4-year	31.4	34.2	35.7	37.1	37.8	34.7	37.2	37.4	40.1	38.2	38.5	39.5	38.5	41.0	43.6	46.5	47.4	50.2	49.4	50.2			
5-year	25.1	26.9	27.4	29.5	30.8	27.3	30.8	30.6	33.4	31.8	31.2	33.9	31.0	34.1	37.0	39.5	41.7	44.7	44.9				
6-year	20.0	21.0	22.1	23.7	24.5	21.2	26.6	26.1	28.3	27.1	26.2	29.4	26.7	28.8	32.1	34.8	37.2	39.1					
7-year	16.2	16.7	17.5	18.7	21.0	18.6	22.1	21.0	23.7	23.7	22.3	24.0	23.0	25.0	28.6	31.2	32.6						
8-year	13.5	13.4	14.9	16.9	17.3	15.7	17.7	18.3	20.4	21.4	19.6	21.8	19.6	22.2	25.0	28.1							
9-year	11.5	11.2	11.9	15.3	16.0	13.7	15.8	15.3	18.3	19.5	16.9	19.0	17.7	20.0	22.4								
10-year	9.8	9.6	10.4	13.2	14.4	11.9	14.3	13.7	17.2	17.2	15.3	17.3	15.7	18.8									
11-year	8.7	8.7	9.1	12.4	12.7	10.8	13.4	13.0	15.6	15.6	14.1	16.2	13.4										
12-year	7.8	7.6	8.3	11.5	10.8	9.0	11.9	11.5	14.3	14.9	12.9	14.3											
13-year	6.7	6.6	7.6	10.6	10.3	8.2	10.4	11.1	13.6	13.3	11.7												
14-year	6.1	6.0	6.9	9.7	9.5	7.7	9.5	10.2	12.4	12.6													
15-year	5.3	5.7	6.1	9.1	9.0	7.6	9.1	9.8	11.9														
16-year	4.9	5.2	5.7	8.7	8.2	7.4	8.4	9.0															
17-year	4.6	4.7	5.4	8.7	7.9	6.6	8.1																
18-year	4.0	4.3	5.1	8.0	7.4	6.0																	
19-year	3.8	3.8	4.9	7.3	6.7																		
20-year	3.3	3.5	4.7	7.1																			

^a Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Table 18.10
MyelomaSEER^a Relative Survival (Percent)
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Males

Year of Diagnosis

	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Survival Time																							
1-year	67.7	69.6	73.2	70.4	75.9	72.4	69.8	73.8	74.2	71.2	74.1	76.1	75.5	73.5	74.1	74.2	76.9	76.5	75.7	73.4	76.8	75.6	82.8
2-year	52.2	54.6	59.3	56.0	60.9	58.7	56.8	59.3	59.8	58.3	60.9	63.4	61.2	61.4	61.3	61.4	65.3	67.8	63.5	66.5	67.1	66.0	
3-year	38.9	42.8	46.2	44.1	48.8	48.0	44.8	46.8	49.2	45.0	50.2	53.3	50.5	52.3	50.6	52.3	56.4	60.0	55.7	57.8	58.7		
4-year	30.8	33.6	36.6	36.6	39.0	36.1	35.6	37.1	41.2	39.8	40.7	43.4	42.6	43.0	45.6	46.5	47.8	51.2	49.3	51.4			
5-year	24.3	25.8	28.4	29.7	32.6	28.8	29.8	30.0	36.2	33.7	31.4	37.8	34.4	35.5	39.4	41.3	42.2	45.7	45.6				
6-year	19.2	20.9	23.5	22.1	26.7	22.1	26.5	27.6	31.6	29.7	26.4	33.6	29.6	29.6	34.5	36.0	37.7	39.7					
7-year	15.4	17.0	19.1	18.5	22.6	19.4	22.0	23.2	26.0	25.8	22.3	27.7	25.7	25.7	30.7	32.6	34.3						
8-year	13.0	13.8	16.2	17.6	19.4	17.5	17.4	20.2	22.0	24.0	20.1	25.2	21.3	22.9	26.8	29.5							
9-year	11.0	11.7	12.9	16.0	18.0	15.9	16.0	16.6	20.0	21.2	18.1	22.9	19.0	19.3	24.2								
10-year	9.2	9.9	11.2	13.8	16.0	13.4	14.9	14.8	19.0	18.3	16.3	21.2	17.1	18.0									
11-year	7.5	8.9	9.9	12.5	14.1	13.0	13.5	14.0	17.4	17.0	14.9	20.4	14.0										
12-year	6.9	7.7	9.4	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.5	11.4	15.5	16.6	14.3	18.4											
13-year	5.8	6.7	8.6	11.5	11.7	10.7	10.1	11.0	14.8	14.5	13.1												
14-year	5.2	6.1	7.9	10.5	11.1	10.4	9.3	9.9	13.2	14.1													
15-year	4.6	5.7	7.1	10.5	10.4	10.2	8.7	8.9	13.0														
16-year	4.4	5.2	6.7	10.2	10.0	10.2	8.2	7.8															
17-year	3.9	4.8	6.4	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.2																
18-year	3.5	4.4	6.2	8.8	8.7	7.8																	
19-year	3.3	4.2	6.2	7.9	8.0																		
20-year	2.6	3.9	6.0	7.1																			

^a Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Table 18.11
MyelomaSEER^a Relative Survival (Percent)
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Females

Year of Diagnosis

	1975-1979	1980-1984	1985-1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Survival Time																							
1-year	68.2	69.3	71.2	71.1	73.4	65.2	75.0	71.5	73.6	69.8	74.5	73.2	71.1	70.9	70.6	72.6	77.3	72.1	75.3	74.0	75.8	77.7	78.9
2-year	52.0	54.3	55.9	55.1	56.3	52.5	59.1	58.3	57.8	56.7	59.9	60.6	57.8	57.7	57.3	64.3	64.2	64.0	64.5	64.8	63.7	68.2	
3-year	40.4	42.9	44.2	42.8	46.0	42.1	48.2	49.1	46.3	44.8	46.8	48.0	44.4	46.9	47.4	54.4	54.6	56.0	57.2	56.9	53.7		
4-year	32.1	34.8	34.7	37.7	36.4	33.3	39.3	37.7	39.0	36.3	36.3	35.3	33.9	38.7	41.3	46.5	47.1	49.0	49.4	49.0			
5-year	26.0	28.0	26.5	29.4	28.7	25.6	32.1	31.2	30.2	29.8	30.8	29.5	27.1	32.6	34.2	37.3	41.0	43.5	44.2				
6-year	21.0	21.2	20.7	25.4	21.9	20.2	26.6	24.7	24.7	24.4	26.0	24.7	23.5	27.9	29.4	33.3	36.6	38.3					
7-year	17.1	16.4	15.8	19.0	19.1	17.6	22.2	19.0	21.3	21.5	22.3	19.9	19.8	24.1	26.1	29.4	30.7						
8-year	14.1	13.0	13.6	16.2	14.9	13.9	18.1	16.4	18.5	18.6	19.1	18.0	17.6	21.3	23.0	26.3							
9-year	12.0	10.7	10.8	14.4	13.6	11.5	15.5	14.1	16.4	17.7	15.7	14.8	16.1	20.8	20.4								
10-year	10.5	9.4	9.5	12.6	12.5	10.2	13.7	12.7	15.1	16.0	14.2	13.1	14.2	19.7									
11-year	9.9	8.4	8.4	12.3	11.0	8.5	13.2	12.2	13.7	14.1	13.3	11.5	12.8										
12-year	8.7	7.6	7.3	10.6	9.2	6.3	12.3	11.4	12.8	13.0	11.2	10.0											
13-year	7.5	6.6	6.6	9.5	8.5	5.6	10.8	11.1	12.0	12.0	10.0												
14-year	6.9	6.0	5.9	8.8	7.5	4.9	9.8	10.6	11.4	11.0													
15-year	6.0	5.7	5.2	7.6	7.3	4.9	9.6	10.6	11.4	10.8													
16-year	5.4	5.1	4.6	7.2	6.0	4.2	8.5	10.0															
17-year	5.2	4.6	4.4	7.2	6.0	4.0	7.8																
18-year	4.5	4.2	4.0	7.2	5.8	4.0																	
19-year	4.3	3.4	3.7	6.5	5.3																		
20-year	3.9	3.1	3.4	6.5																			

^a Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Table 18.12

Myeloma

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,
 Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and
 Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age
 Both Sexes, 2008-2010 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer					Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer					Risk of Dying from Cancer
		+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever	from Cancer			+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Ever	from Cancer	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.41	Asian/ Pacific Islander	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.28	
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.71	0.42		10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.28	
	20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.71	0.42		20	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.51	0.28	
	30	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.71	0.42		30	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.51	0.29	
	40	0.03	0.11	0.27	0.72	0.43		40	0.02	0.07	0.17	0.51	0.29	
	50	0.08	0.25	0.50	0.71	0.43		50	0.05	0.15	0.33	0.50	0.29	
	60	0.18	0.44	0.62	0.66	0.43		60	0.11	0.28	0.43	0.47	0.28	
	70	0.29	0.50	-	0.55	0.39		70	0.19	0.35	-	0.39	0.26	
	80	0.29	-	-	0.35	0.30		80	0.19	-	-	0.24	0.19	
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.39	American Indian/ Alaska Native ^a	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.31	
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.65	0.39		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.39	0.31	
	20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.65	0.39		20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.39	0.31	
	30	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.66	0.39		30	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.39	0.32	
	40	0.03	0.09	0.25	0.66	0.40		40	0.03	0.08	0.18	0.40	0.33	
	50	0.07	0.23	0.45	0.65	0.40		50	0.05	0.16	0.31	0.39	0.34	
	60	0.17	0.40	0.58	0.62	0.40		60	0.11	0.27	0.32	0.35	0.34	
	70	0.27	0.47	-	0.51	0.37		70	0.18	0.25	-	0.28	0.31	
	80	0.27	-	-	0.33	0.28		80	0.08	-	-	0.13	0.23	
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.65	Hispanic ^b	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	0.40	
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.20	0.67		10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.73	0.40	
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.20	0.67		20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.73	0.40	
	30	0.01	0.06	0.22	1.22	0.68		30	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.74	0.40	
	40	0.05	0.22	0.54	1.23	0.69		40	0.03	0.10	0.25	0.74	0.41	
	50	0.17	0.50	0.91	1.23	0.70		50	0.07	0.23	0.48	0.73	0.41	
	60	0.37	0.82	1.11	1.17	0.71		60	0.17	0.42	0.62	0.68	0.40	
	70	0.55	0.90	-	0.97	0.66		70	0.28	0.50	-	0.57	0.36	
	80	0.52	-	-	0.63	0.50		80	0.28	-	-	0.36	0.27	

Devcan 6.7.0, June 2013, National Cancer Institute (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

^a Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^b Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. Underlying mortality data for Hispanics exclude deaths from the District of Columbia, Minnesota, New Hampshire, North Dakota and South Carolina.

- Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 18.13

Myeloma

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,
 Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and
 Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age
 Males, 2008-2010 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Dying from Cancer							
		+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs			Ever			+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.46		Asian/	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.35							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.81	0.47		Pacific	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.36							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.82	0.47		Islander	20	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.36							
	30	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.83	0.48			30	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.57	0.36							
	40	0.03	0.12	0.32	0.83	0.48			40	0.02	0.07	0.19	0.57	0.36							
	50	0.09	0.30	0.59	0.83	0.49			50	0.05	0.17	0.38	0.56	0.36							
	60	0.22	0.53	0.75	0.79	0.49			60	0.12	0.34	0.52	0.53	0.36							
	70	0.37	0.62	-	0.67	0.46			70	0.24	0.43	-	0.45	0.34							
	80	0.37	-	-	0.44	0.36			80	0.24	-	-	0.26	0.26							
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.44		American	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.34							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.77	0.44		Indian/	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.31	0.35							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.77	0.45		Alaska	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.32	0.35							
	30	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.78	0.45		Native ^a	30	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.32	0.36							
	40	0.03	0.11	0.29	0.79	0.46			40	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.33	0.37							
	50	0.08	0.27	0.55	0.78	0.47			50	0.06	0.15	0.26	0.30	0.39							
	60	0.20	0.50	0.71	0.75	0.47			60	0.10	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.39							
	70	0.35	0.59	-	0.64	0.44			70	0.14	0.20	-	0.20	0.37							
	80	0.36	-	-	0.43	0.35			80	0.07	-	-	0.07	0.28							
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.22	0.68		Hispanic ^b	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.46							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.25	0.70			10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.85	0.46							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.26	0.71			20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.85	0.46							
	30	0.01	0.06	0.24	1.28	0.72			30	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.86	0.47							
	40	0.06	0.23	0.59	1.31	0.74			40	0.03	0.11	0.29	0.87	0.47							
	50	0.19	0.56	1.02	1.31	0.75			50	0.08	0.27	0.55	0.86	0.48							
	60	0.42	0.94	1.22	1.28	0.77			60	0.20	0.49	0.73	0.82	0.47							
	70	0.66	1.02	-	1.09	0.74			70	0.33	0.60	-	0.70	0.44							
	80	0.59	-	-	0.71	0.58			80	0.36	-	-	0.50	0.35							

Devcan 6.7.0, June 2013, National Cancer Institute (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

^a Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^b Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. Underlying mortality data for Hispanics exclude deaths from the District of Columbia, Minnesota, New Hampshire, North Dakota and South Carolina.

- Statistic could not be calculated.
 A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 18.14

Myeloma

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,
 Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and
 Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age
 Females, 2008-2010 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Dying from Cancer							
		+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs			Ever			+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.37		Asian/	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.22							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.61	0.37		Pacific	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.23							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.61	0.37		Islander	20	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.47	0.23							
	30	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.62	0.37			30	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.47	0.23							
	40	0.03	0.09	0.23	0.62	0.38			40	0.01	0.06	0.15	0.46	0.23							
	50	0.07	0.21	0.41	0.60	0.38			50	0.05	0.14	0.28	0.46	0.23							
	60	0.15	0.36	0.52	0.56	0.37			60	0.09	0.24	0.36	0.42	0.22							
	70	0.23	0.41	-	0.45	0.34			70	0.16	0.29	-	0.34	0.20							
	80	0.23	-	-	0.29	0.26			80	0.15	-	-	0.22	0.15							
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.34		American	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.27							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.34		Indian/	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.45	0.28							
	20	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.55	0.34		Alaska	20	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.45	0.28							
	30	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.55	0.35		Native ^a	30	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.45	0.28							
	40	0.02	0.08	0.20	0.55	0.35			40	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.45	0.29							
	50	0.06	0.18	0.36	0.54	0.35			50	0.05	0.16	0.35	0.45	0.30							
	60	0.13	0.32	0.47	0.50	0.35			60	0.12	0.31	0.37	0.43	0.29							
	70	0.21	0.37	-	0.41	0.32			70	0.22	0.28	-	0.34	0.25							
	80	0.21	-	-	0.26	0.24			80	0.09	-	-	0.17	0.20							
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14	0.63		Hispanic ^b	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.35							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.16	0.64			10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.64	0.35							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.16	0.64			20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.64	0.36							
	30	0.01	0.06	0.21	1.17	0.65			30	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.64	0.36							
	40	0.05	0.20	0.49	1.17	0.66			40	0.03	0.09	0.22	0.64	0.36							
	50	0.15	0.45	0.83	1.16	0.67			50	0.06	0.20	0.42	0.62	0.36							
	60	0.33	0.73	1.03	1.09	0.66			60	0.14	0.37	0.54	0.58	0.35							
	70	0.47	0.82	-	0.89	0.60			70	0.25	0.43	-	0.47	0.31							
	80	0.49	-	-	0.59	0.46			80	0.23	-	-	0.28	0.23							

Devcan 6.7.0, June 2013, National Cancer Institute (<http://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

^a Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^b Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. Underlying mortality data for Hispanics exclude deaths from the District of Columbia, Minnesota, New Hampshire, North Dakota and South Carolina.

- Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 18.15
Myeloma

SEER Incidence and U.S. Mortality
Age-Adjusted Rates and Trends^a
By Race/Ethnicity and Sex

SEER Incidence	SEER 18 Areas ^b			SEER 13 Areas ^b			SEER 9 Areas ^b		
	Rate 2006-2010			Trend 2001-2010 ^c			Trend 2001-2010 ^d		
	Rate per 100,000 persons			AAPC (%)			AAPC (%)		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
All Races	5.9	7.5	4.8	0.4*	0.5*	0.1	0.7*	0.7*	0.5*
White	5.5	7.1	4.2	0.3*	0.5*	0.0	0.7*	0.8*	0.4*
White Hispanic ^e	5.6	6.8	4.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-	-	-
White Non-Hispanic ^e	5.4	7.1	4.1	0.4*	0.5*	0.0	-	-	-
Black	11.9	14.4	10.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7*	0.6*	0.8*
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.5	4.3	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.7	-	-	-
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat ^f	3.8	4.1	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic ^e	5.5	6.7	4.6	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-	-	-
U.S. Mortality ^g	Rate 2006-2010			Trend 2001-2010 ^h			AAPC (%)		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
All Races	3.4	4.3	2.7	-1.7*	-1.1*	-2.2*			
White	3.1	4.0	2.5	-1.7*	-1.1*	-2.2*			
White Hispanic ^e	2.9	3.6	2.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8*			
White Non-Hispanic ^e	3.1	4.1	2.5	-1.7*	-1.1*	-2.3*			
Black	6.4	7.9	5.4	-1.9*	-1.3*	-2.4*			
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.7	2.3	1.3	-0.6	2.2	-1.2			
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat									
Total U.S.	2.4	3.0	1.9	-1.6	-	-			
CHSDA Counties	2.9	3.6	2.4	-1.6	-	-			
Non-CHSDA Counties	1.8	2.3	1.4	-	-	-			
Hispanic ^e	2.8	3.5	2.3	-0.7	-0.6	-2.0*			

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change over the time interval. The AAPCs are calculated by the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute.

* Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Trend based on less than 10 cases for at least one year within the time interval.

^a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, the Alaska Native Registry, and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

^c The 2001-2010 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 3 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1992-2010.

^d The 2001-2010 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 5 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1975-2010.

^e Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. The 2006-2010 Hispanic and Non-Hispanic death rates exclude deaths from the District of Columbia, North Dakota, and South Carolina. The 2001-2010 Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Carolina and Vermont.

^f Incidence data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^g US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

^h The 2001-2010 mortality AAPCs are based on a Joinpoint analysis using years of death 1992-2010.

* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < .05$).

Table 18.16

Myeloma

Age-Adjusted SEER Incidence Rates^a
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
SEER Incidence Rates^a, 2006-2010									
California	5.52	7.03	4.34	5.41	6.98	4.17	11.20	13.77	9.38
Greater Bay Area	5.93	7.47	4.73	6.08	7.76	4.74	12.45	15.70	10.31
San Francisco-Oakland	6.04	7.63	4.82	6.08	7.84	4.67	12.73	15.77	10.79
San Jose-Monterey	5.70	7.18	4.54	6.09	7.65	4.86	9.80	14.50	-
Los Angeles	5.61	7.19	4.41	5.29	7.02	3.94	11.56	13.67	10.12
Greater California	5.34	6.81	4.18	5.27	6.74	4.09	9.90	12.68	7.73
Connecticut	5.90	7.22	4.92	5.36	6.69	4.35	12.18	13.63	11.35
Detroit	7.43	9.48	5.96	5.84	7.83	4.39	13.73	16.80	11.69
Georgia	6.56	8.23	5.34	5.08	6.71	3.83	11.64	14.20	9.97
Atlanta	7.22	9.20	5.89	5.29	7.27	3.88	11.75	14.55	10.09
Rural Georgia	6.51	8.80	4.67	3.74	-	-	12.80	17.48	-
Greater Georgia	6.27	7.80	5.11	5.03	6.54	3.84	11.52	13.85	9.94
Hawaii	4.45	5.68	3.47	5.13	6.23	4.15	-	-	-
Iowa	5.83	7.28	4.77	5.72	7.22	4.62	14.63	-	14.76
Kentucky	5.72	7.30	4.51	5.38	6.94	4.18	11.85	14.61	10.02
Louisiana	6.42	8.07	5.23	4.75	6.19	3.68	11.69	14.64	9.79
New Jersey	6.60	8.26	5.36	6.01	7.70	4.72	11.62	13.46	10.36
New Mexico	4.97	6.04	4.04	4.85	5.93	3.91	-	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	6.21	7.88	4.88	5.99	7.76	4.57	16.34	18.13	14.54
Utah	5.67	7.38	4.19	5.61	7.38	4.06	-	-	-
9 SEER Areas ^b	6.15	7.72	4.94	5.66	7.29	4.38	12.94	15.67	11.19
11 SEER Areas ^b	6.00	7.57	4.80	5.60	7.25	4.32	12.54	15.13	10.84
13 SEER Areas ^b	6.00	7.57	4.80	5.60	7.24	4.31	12.54	15.15	10.82
18 SEER Areas ^b	5.94	7.50	4.75	5.47	7.05	4.23	11.89	14.43	10.19

^a Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130)
^b The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah and Atlanta.
The SEER 11 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey and Los Angeles.
The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 11 areas plus the Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia.
The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.17

Myeloma

Age-Adjusted SEER Death Rates^a
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>SEER Death Rates^a, 2006-2010</u>									
California	3.15	4.03	2.51	3.12	4.01	2.46	6.81	8.26	5.86
Greater Bay Area	3.05	3.83	2.50	3.16	4.02	2.50	6.66	7.30	6.44
San Francisco-Oakland	3.13	3.86	2.61	3.13	4.00	2.48	6.94	7.64	6.72
San Jose-Monterey	2.91	3.76	2.27	3.21	4.05	2.54	-	-	-
Los Angeles	3.08	3.80	2.55	2.84	3.48	2.37	7.14	8.66	6.13
Greater California	3.22	4.19	2.51	3.22	4.21	2.49	6.39	8.22	5.05
Connecticut	2.98	3.85	2.36	2.80	3.64	2.19	5.45	6.25	4.91
Detroit	3.84	4.75	3.17	3.10	4.06	2.40	6.81	7.99	5.97
Georgia	3.51	4.37	2.94	2.92	3.71	2.37	5.69	7.20	4.84
Atlanta	3.46	4.78	2.66	2.69	3.86	1.96	5.44	7.47	4.34
Rural Georgia	4.32	4.91	-	3.41	-	-	-	-	-
Greater Georgia	3.50	4.20	3.02	2.97	3.63	2.49	5.86	7.12	5.16
Hawaii	2.39	3.23	1.75	3.38	4.51	2.39	-	-	-
Iowa	3.22	4.08	2.54	3.20	4.04	2.54	-	-	-
Kentucky	3.42	4.57	2.65	3.18	4.36	2.40	7.71	8.95	6.84
Louisiana	3.81	4.83	3.12	2.91	3.72	2.35	6.79	8.76	5.55
New Jersey	3.27	4.21	2.60	3.05	4.00	2.35	5.94	7.30	5.08
New Mexico	2.91	3.73	2.28	2.97	3.81	2.31	-	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	3.27	4.38	2.44	3.25	4.38	2.40	8.79	11.20	6.90
Utah	3.36	4.23	2.66	3.36	4.24	2.65	-	-	-
9 SEER Areas ^b	3.23	4.14	2.58	3.08	4.02	2.39	6.35	7.73	5.47
11 SEER Areas ^b	3.18	4.04	2.55	3.04	3.91	2.40	6.52	7.93	5.61
13 SEER Areas ^b	3.18	4.04	2.55	3.04	3.91	2.39	6.52	7.92	5.60
18 SEER Areas ^b	3.27	4.17	2.62	3.08	3.99	2.42	6.42	7.92	5.46
Total U.S.	3.38	4.30	2.73	3.14	4.04	2.48	6.35	7.89	5.39

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah and Atlanta.

The SEER 11 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey and Los Angeles.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 11 areas plus the Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

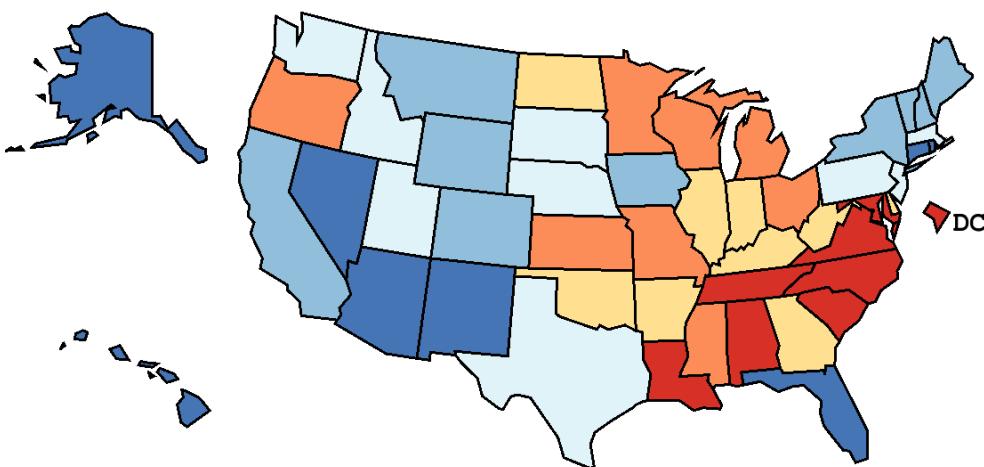
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.18
Myeloma

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death^a Rates By State, All Races, 2006-2010

Males and Females

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	3.38	0.01							
High Five States									
D.C.	6.12	0.47	(01)	80.83 ^c					
Alabama	3.95	0.13	(02)	16.85 ^c					
South Carolina	3.93	0.13	(03)	16.04 ^c					
North Carolina	3.92	0.09	(04)	15.96 ^c					
Virginia	3.91	0.10	(05)	15.53 ^c					
Low Five States									
Alaska	2.92	0.40	(47)	-13.73					
New Mexico	2.91	0.17	(48)	-13.99					
Rhode Island	2.86	0.22	(49)	-15.55 ^c					
Nevada	2.69	0.15	(50)	-20.44 ^c					
Hawaii	2.39	0.18	(51)	-29.38 ^c					



**Age-Adjusted Death
Rates per 100,000
Quantile Interval**

- 3.76 - 6.12
- 3.57 - 3.75
- 3.42 - 3.56
- 3.24 - 3.41
- 2.99 - 3.23
- 2.39 - 2.98

U.S. Rate: 3.38

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ($p \leq .0002$).

^c Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

SE Standard error of the rate.

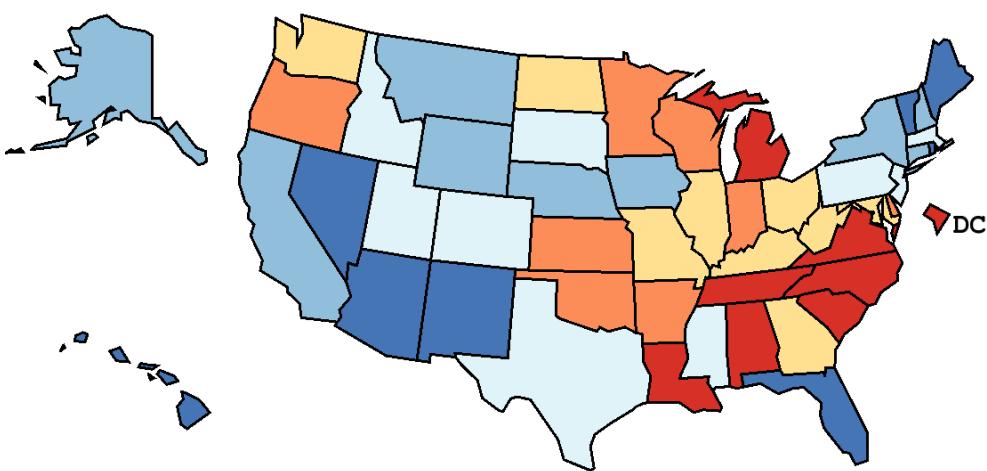
PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.19
Myeloma

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death^a Rates By State, All Races, 2006-2010

Males				
State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	4.30	0.03		
High Five States				
D.C.	7.92	0.86	(01)	84.40 ^c
Tennessee	5.21	0.20	(02)	21.25 ^c
South Carolina	5.00	0.23	(03)	16.41 ^c
Alabama	4.99	0.22	(04)	16.07 ^c
North Carolina	4.89	0.16	(05)	13.93
Low Five States				
Florida	3.71	0.08	(47)	-13.76
Vermont	3.53	0.49	(48)	-17.89 ^c
Rhode Island	3.38	0.37	(49)	-21.39 ^c
Nevada	3.31	0.26	(50)	-23.02 ^c
Hawaii	3.23	0.31	(51)	-24.78 ^c
State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	4.99	0.22	(04)	16.07 ^c
Alaska	3.78	0.68	(43)	-12.11
Arizona	3.77	0.16	(44)	-12.23
Arkansas	4.68	0.26	(12)	8.90
California	4.03	0.08	(37)	-6.28
Colorado	4.19	0.22	(29)	-2.46
Connecticut	3.85	0.21	(42)	-10.32
Delaware	4.69	0.48	(11)	9.10
D.C.	7.92	0.86	(01)	84.40 ^c
Florida	3.71	0.08	(47)	-13.76
Georgia	4.37	0.17	(23)	1.81
Hawaii	3.23	0.31	(51)	-24.78 ^c
Idaho	4.17	0.36	(30)	-3.02
Illinois	4.50	0.13	(21)	4.77
Indiana	4.65	0.19	(14)	8.15
Iowa	4.08	0.23	(36)	-4.92
Kansas	4.74	0.27	(09)	10.30
Kentucky	4.57	0.23	(19)	6.44
Louisiana	4.83	0.24	(07)	12.34
Maine	3.77	0.33	(45)	-12.29
Maryland	4.61	0.20	(17)	7.41
Massachusetts	4.27	0.17	(26)	-0.61
Michigan	4.78	0.15	(08)	11.27
Minnesota	4.64	0.20	(16)	7.93
Mississippi	4.17	0.27	(31)	-3.03
Missouri	4.58	0.18	(18)	6.62
Montana	3.90	0.39	(41)	-9.31
Nebraska	4.09	0.31	(35)	-4.77
Nevada	3.31	0.26	(50)	-23.02 ^c
New Hampshire	3.96	0.36	(40)	-7.72
New Jersey	4.21	0.15	(28)	-2.07
New Mexico	3.73	0.29	(46)	-13.28
New York	3.99	0.10	(39)	-7.03
North Carolina	4.89	0.16	(05)	13.93
North Dakota	4.28	0.50	(25)	-0.44
Ohio	4.51	0.13	(20)	4.87
Oklahoma	4.65	0.24	(15)	8.13
Oregon	4.68	0.23	(13)	8.86
Pennsylvania	4.16	0.11	(33)	-3.23
Rhode Island	3.38	0.37	(49)	-21.39 ^c
South Carolina	5.00	0.23	(03)	16.41 ^c
South Dakota	4.16	0.46	(32)	-3.13
Tennessee	5.21	0.20	(02)	21.25 ^c
Texas	4.15	0.10	(34)	-3.37
Utah	4.23	0.32	(27)	-1.64
Vermont	3.53	0.49	(48)	-17.89 ^c
Virginia	4.88	0.18	(06)	13.55
Washington	4.37	0.18	(24)	1.75
West Virginia	4.47	0.31	(22)	4.13
Wisconsin	4.73	0.19	(10)	10.20
Wyoming	4.02	0.58	(38)	-6.35



Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 Quantile Interval

- 4.75 - 7.92
- 4.62 - 4.74
- 4.28 - 4.61
- 4.10 - 4.27
- 3.78 - 4.09
- 3.23 - 3.77

U.S. Rate: 4.30

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ($p \leq .0002$).

^c Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

SE Standard error of the rate.

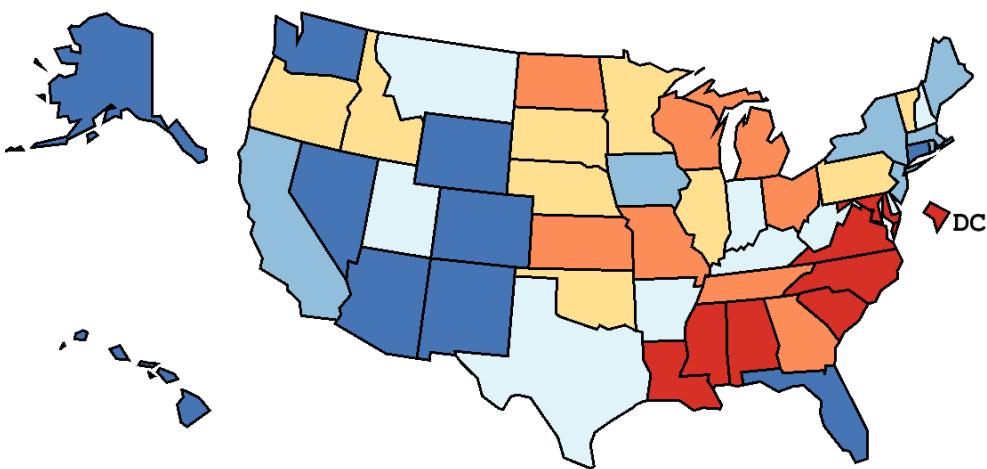
PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.20
Myeloma

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death^a Rates By State, All Races, 2006-2010

Females				
State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	2.73	0.02		
High Five States				
D.C.	4.91	0.55	(01)	80.00 ^c
Mississippi	3.36	0.20	(02)	23.40 ^c
Maryland	3.27	0.14	(03)	20.11 ^c
North Carolina	3.27	0.11	(04)	19.83 ^c
Virginia	3.25	0.12	(05)	19.24 ^c
Low Five States				
Arizona	2.36	0.11	(47)	-13.42
New Mexico	2.28	0.20	(48)	-16.19 ^c
Nevada	2.18	0.19	(49)	-19.94 ^c
Alaska	2.15	0.46	(50)	-21.11 ^c
Hawaii	1.75	0.20	(51)	-35.69 ^c
State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	3.21	0.15	(06)	17.79 ^c
Alaska	2.15	0.46	(50)	-21.11 ^c
Arizona	2.36	0.11	(47)	-13.42
Arkansas	2.65	0.17	(32)	-2.94
California	2.51	0.05	(41)	-7.77
Colorado	2.47	0.14	(43)	-9.48
Connecticut	2.36	0.14	(46)	-13.40
Delaware	2.63	0.31	(34)	-3.66
D.C.	4.91	0.55	(01)	80.00 ^c
Florida	2.37	0.06	(45)	-13.13
Georgia	2.94	0.11	(13)	7.78
Hawaii	1.75	0.20	(51)	-35.69 ^c
Idaho	2.81	0.27	(18)	3.03
Illinois	2.77	0.09	(21)	1.68
Indiana	2.70	0.12	(26)	-0.98
Iowa	2.54	0.16	(39)	-6.79
Kansas	3.06	0.19	(09)	12.27
Kentucky	2.65	0.14	(29)	-2.74
Louisiana	3.12	0.16	(08)	14.39
Maine	2.55	0.23	(36)	-6.38
Maryland	3.27	0.14	(03)	20.11 ^c
Massachusetts	2.53	0.11	(40)	-7.34
Michigan	3.00	0.10	(10)	10.01
Minnesota	2.79	0.14	(19)	2.17
Mississippi	3.36	0.20	(02)	23.40 ^c
Missouri	2.84	0.12	(16)	4.01
Montana	2.65	0.30	(33)	-2.97
Nebraska	2.78	0.22	(20)	2.12
Nevada	2.18	0.19	(49)	-19.94 ^c
New Hampshire	2.70	0.26	(27)	-1.06
New Jersey	2.60	0.10	(35)	-4.47
New Mexico	2.28	0.20	(48)	-16.19 ^c
New York	2.55	0.07	(37)	-6.53
North Carolina	3.27	0.11	(04)	19.83 ^c
North Dakota	2.98	0.38	(11)	9.42
Ohio	2.98	0.09	(12)	9.25
Oklahoma	2.73	0.16	(23)	0.18
Oregon	2.73	0.15	(24)	-0.02
Pennsylvania	2.81	0.08	(17)	3.10
Rhode Island	2.54	0.27	(38)	-6.77
South Carolina	3.21	0.15	(07)	17.68 ^c
South Dakota	2.74	0.33	(22)	0.61
Tennessee	2.93	0.12	(14)	7.42
Texas	2.65	0.07	(31)	-2.93
Utah	2.66	0.23	(28)	-2.35
Vermont	2.72	0.37	(25)	-0.14
Virginia	3.25	0.12	(05)	19.24 ^c
Washington	2.47	0.12	(44)	-9.50
West Virginia	2.65	0.20	(30)	-2.78
Wisconsin	2.91	0.13	(15)	6.61
Wyoming	2.47	0.42	(42)	-9.45



Age-Adjusted Death
Rates per 100,000
Quantile Interval

- 3.07 - 4.91
- 2.82 - 3.06
- 2.71 - 2.81
- 2.61 - 2.70
- 2.48 - 2.60
- 1.75 - 2.47

U.S. Rate: 2.73

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ($p \leq .0002$).

^c Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

SE Standard error of the rate.

PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 18.21
Myeloma (Invasive)

Estimated United States Cancer Prevalence Counts^a on January 1, 2010
By Race/Ethnicity, Sex and Years Since Diagnosis

Years Since Diagnosis		0 to <5	5 to <10	10 to <15	15 to <20	20 to <25	25 to <30	0 to <18 ^e	0 to <35 ^e	>=35 ^g	Complete ^h
Race	Sex										
All Races ^b	Both Sexes	49,451	17,820	6,075	2,600	975	316	75,945	77,360	257	77,617
	Males	26,622	9,775	3,552	1,373	568	177	41,322	42,092	93	42,185
	Females	22,829	8,045	2,523	1,227	407	139	34,623	35,268	164	35,432
White ^b	Both Sexes	37,208	14,041	4,702	1,975	715	195	57,927	58,934	103	59,037
	Males	21,060	7,936	2,881	1,028	421	116	32,906	33,468	0 ⁱ	33,468
	Females	16,148	6,105	1,821	947	294	79	25,021	25,466	103 ⁱ	25,569
Black ^b	Both Sexes	10,159	3,009	1,157	525	205	106	14,849	15,184	+	+
	Males	4,573	1,459	534	304	131	52	6,869	7,053	+	+
	Females	5,586	1,550	623	221	74	54	7,980	8,131	+	+
Asian/ Pacific Islander ^c	Both Sexes	1,164	399	143	+	+	+	1,757	+	+	+
	Males	602	208	81	+	+	+	911	+	+	+
	Females	562	191	62	+	+	+	846	+	+	+
Hispanic ^d	Both Sexes	3,511	1,308	445	+	+	+	5,264	+	+	+
	Males	1,915	724	240	+	+	+	2,879	+	+	+
	Females	1,596	584	205	+	+	+	2,385	+	+	+

Estimated prevalence percent^a on January 1, 2010, of the SEER 11 population diagnosed in the previous 18 years
By Age at Prevalence, Race/Ethnicity and Sex

Age at Prevalence	Age Specific (Crude)								Age-Adjusted ^f		
	All Ages	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	All Ages
Race	Sex										
All Races ^c	Both Sexes	0.0214%	-	-	0.0003%	0.0020%	0.0106%	0.0317%	0.0767%	0.1108%	0.0982%
	Males	0.0235%	-	-	0.0005%	0.0026%	0.0121%	0.0365%	0.0902%	0.1347%	0.1233%
	Females	0.0194%	-	-	-	0.0015%	0.0091%	0.0270%	0.0644%	0.0917%	0.0837%
White ^c	Both Sexes	0.0210%	-	-	0.0003%	0.0018%	0.0097%	0.0293%	0.0709%	0.1059%	0.0910%
	Males	0.0239%	-	-	0.0006%	0.0023%	0.0118%	0.0343%	0.0858%	0.1339%	0.1227%
	Females	0.0180%	-	-	-	0.0013%	0.0074%	0.0244%	0.0570%	0.0830%	0.0725%
Black ^c	Both Sexes	0.0339%	-	-	-	0.0041%	0.0232%	0.0648%	0.1578%	0.2045%	0.2081%
	Males	0.0324%	-	-	-	0.0051%	0.0200%	0.0720%	0.1739%	0.2153%	0.2104%
	Females	0.0353%	-	-	-	0.0033%	0.0260%	0.0586%	0.1451%	0.1971%	0.2071%
Asian/ Pacific Islander ^c	Both Sexes	0.0120%	-	-	-	0.0012%	0.0045%	0.0163%	0.0461%	0.0660%	0.0694%
	Males	0.0129%	-	-	-	0.0017%	0.0057%	0.0189%	0.0550%	0.0794%	0.0695%
	Females	0.0112%	-	-	-	-	0.0035%	0.0141%	0.0386%	0.0558%	0.0693%
Hispanic ^d	Both Sexes	0.0107%	-	-	0.0006%	0.0021%	0.0085%	0.0274%	0.0657%	0.1092%	0.0901%
	Males	0.0115%	-	-	0.0010%	0.0028%	0.0102%	0.0327%	0.0797%	0.1226%	0.1065%
	Females	0.0099%	-	-	-	0.0013%	0.0067%	0.0224%	0.0539%	0.0994%	0.0803%

^a US 2010 cancer prevalence counts are based on 2010 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER registries and 1/1/2010 US population estimates based on the average of 2009 and 2010 population estimates from the US Bureau of the Census.

^{b c d} Prevalence was calculated using the First Malignant Primary Only for a person.
Statistics based on (b) SEER 9 Areas (c) SEER 11 Areas and Rural Georgia (d) NHIA for Hispanic for SEER 11 Areas and Rural Georgia.

^e Maximum limited-duration prevalence: 35 years for 1975-2010 SEER 9 data; 18 years for 1992-2010 SEER 11 data (used to calculate prevalence for Hispanics and Asian Pacific Islanders).

^f Percentages are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130) by 5-year age groups.

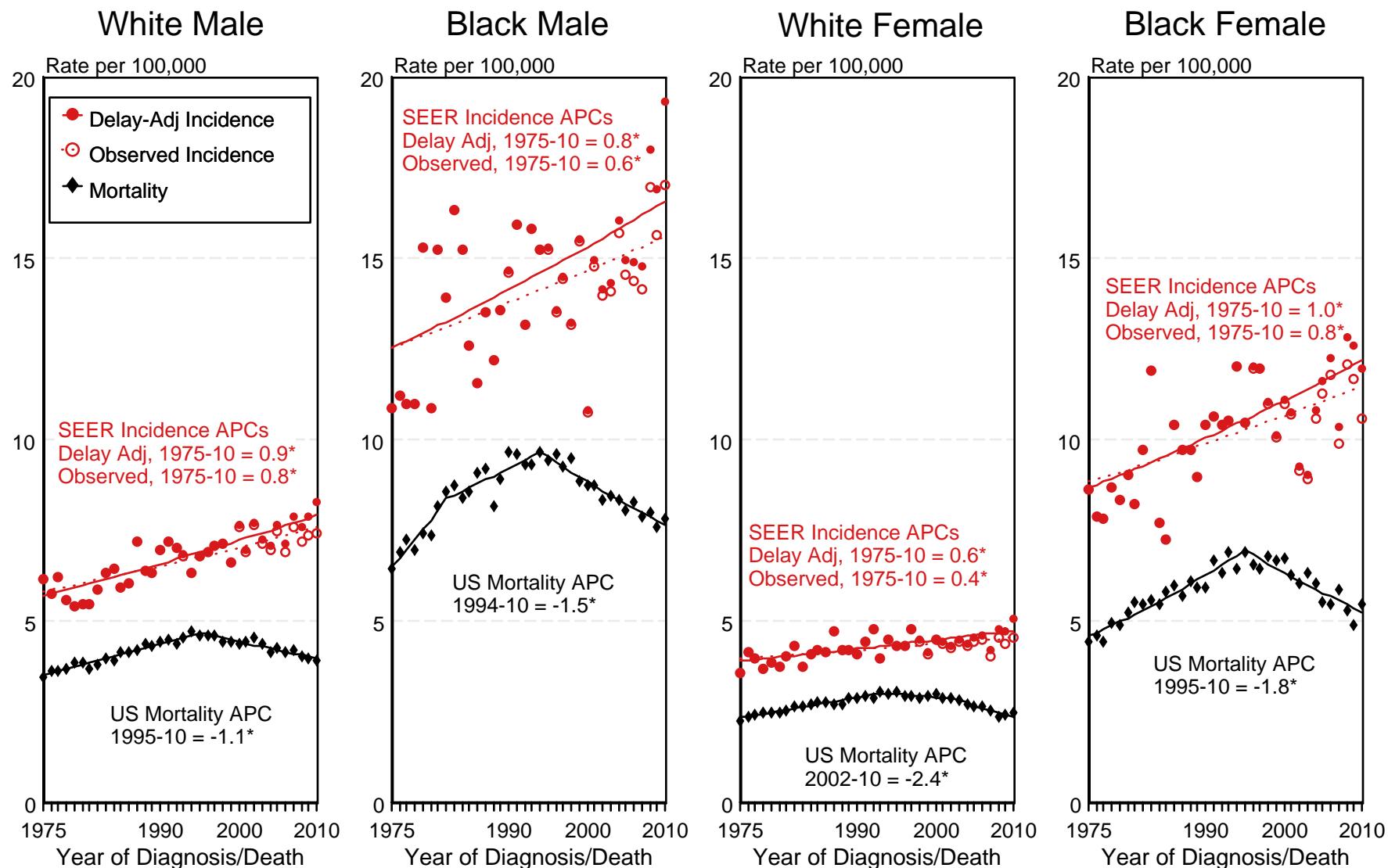
^{g h i} (g) Cases diagnosed more than 35 years ago were estimated using the completeness index method (Capocaccia et al. 1997, Merrill et al. 2000). (h) Complete prevalence is obtained by summing 0 to <35 and >=35. (i) Age-specific completeness index was approximated using empirical data from historical Connecticut tumor registry.

- Statistic not shown. Statistic based on fewer than 5 cases estimated alive in SEER for the time interval.

+ Not available.

Figure 18.1

SEER Observed Incidence, SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence and US Death Rates^a Myeloma, by Race and Sex



^a Source: SEER 9 areas and US Mortality Files (National Center for Health Statistics, CDC).

Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute.

The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.

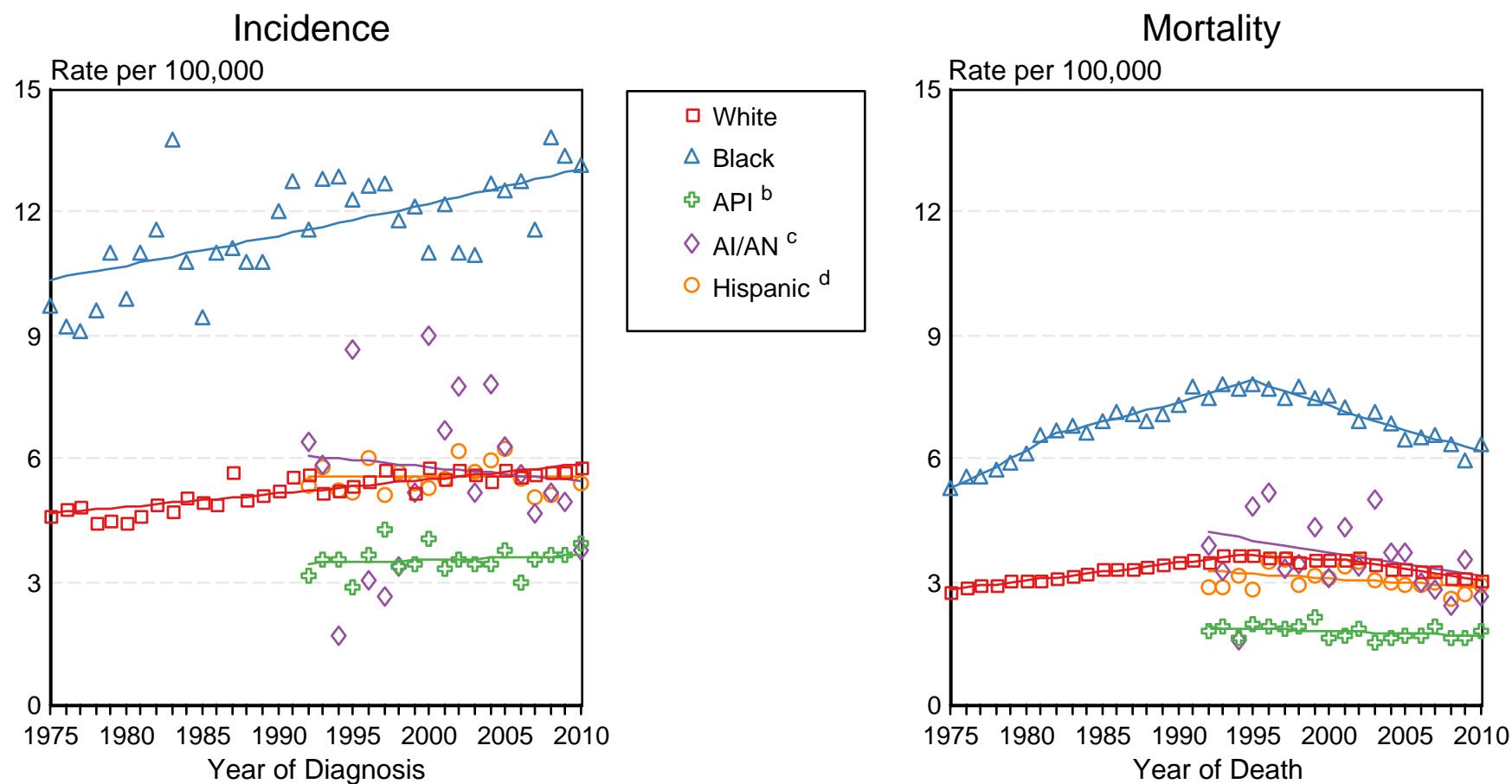
* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < 0.05$).

Figure 18.2

SEER Incidence and US Death Rates^a

Myeloma, Both Sexes

Joinpoint Analyses for Whites and Blacks from 1975-2010
and for Asian/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Hispanics from 1992-2010



Source: Incidence data for whites and blacks are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta). Incidence data for Asian/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Hispanics are from the SEER 13 Areas (SEER 9 Areas, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia). Mortality data are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

^a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute. Joinpoint analyses for Whites and Blacks during the 1975-2010 period allow a maximum of 5 joinpoints. Analyses for other ethnic groups during the period 1992-2010 allow a maximum of 3 joinpoints.

^b API = Asian/Pacific Islander.

^c AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native. Rates for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

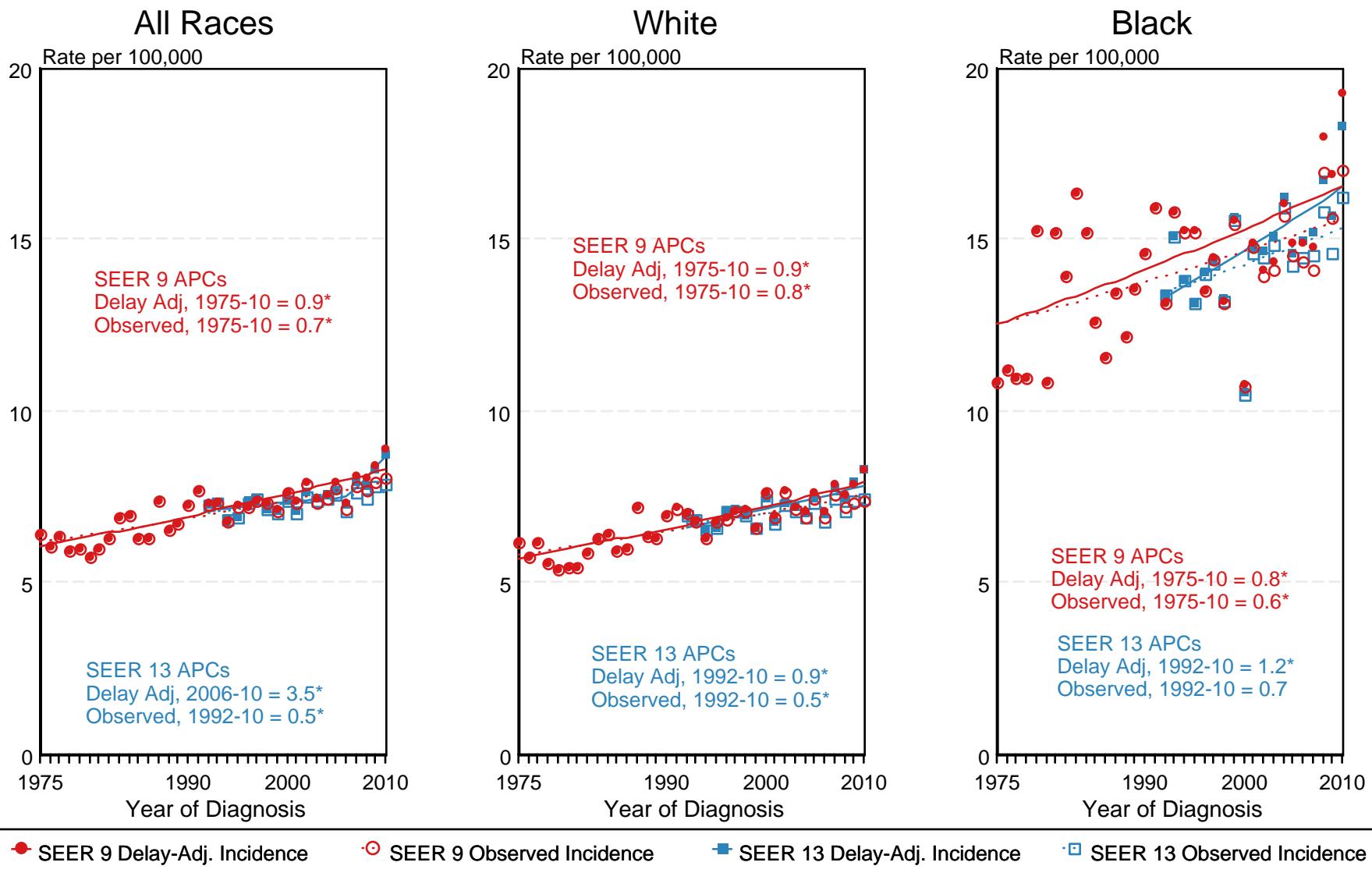
^d Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. Mortality data for Hispanics exclude cases from Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, North Dakota, South Carolina, Oklahoma, and Vermont.

Figure 18.3

SEER Observed Incidence and SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence Rates^a

SEER 9 Areas Compared to SEER 13 Areas

Myeloma, Male, by Race



^a Source: SEER 9 areas and SEER 13 areas.

Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute.

The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.

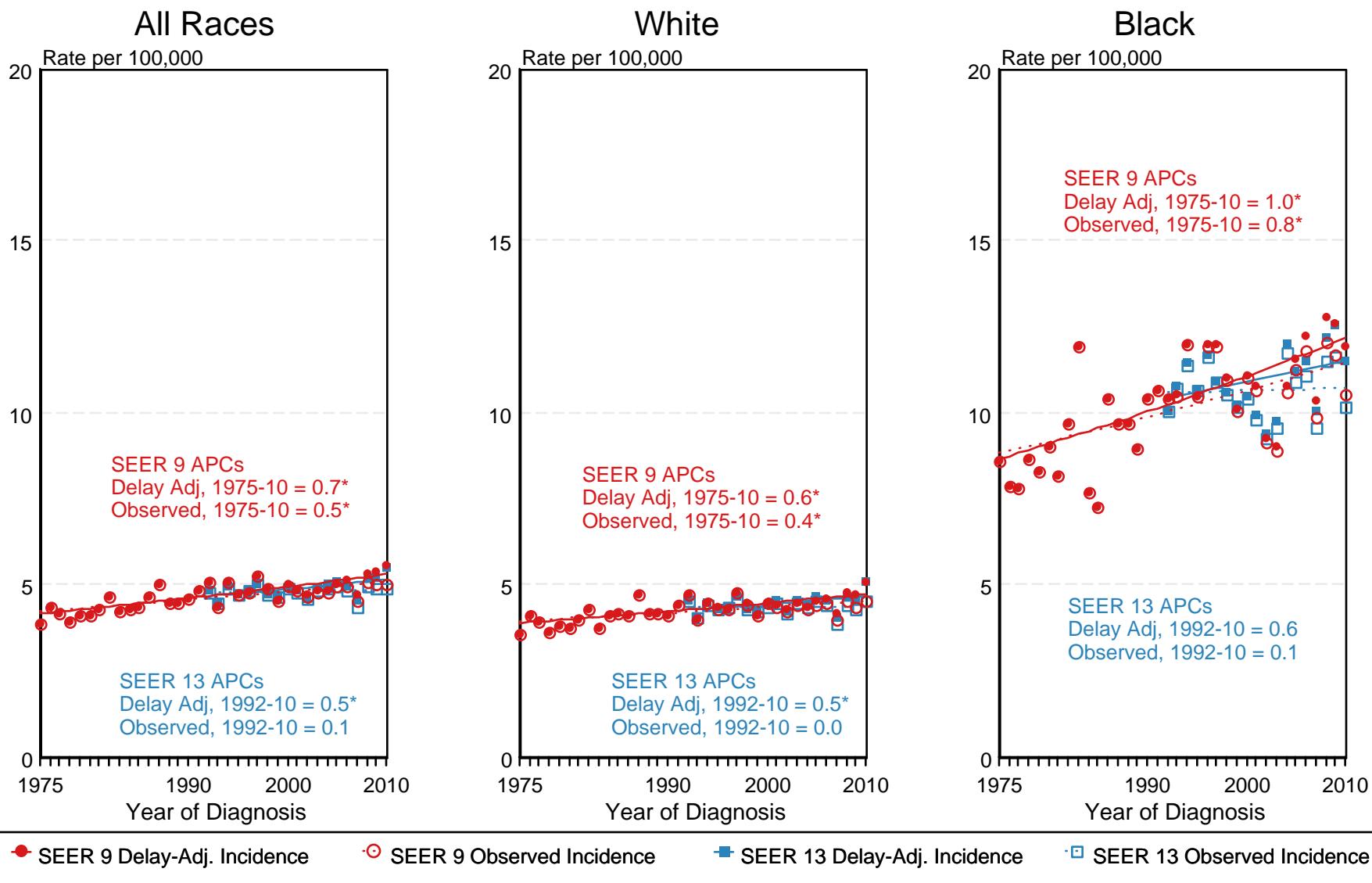
* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < 0.05$).

Figure 18.4

SEER Observed Incidence and SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence Rates^a

SEER 9 Areas Compared to SEER 13 Areas

Myeloma, Female, by Race



^a Source: SEER 9 areas and SEER 13 areas.

Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

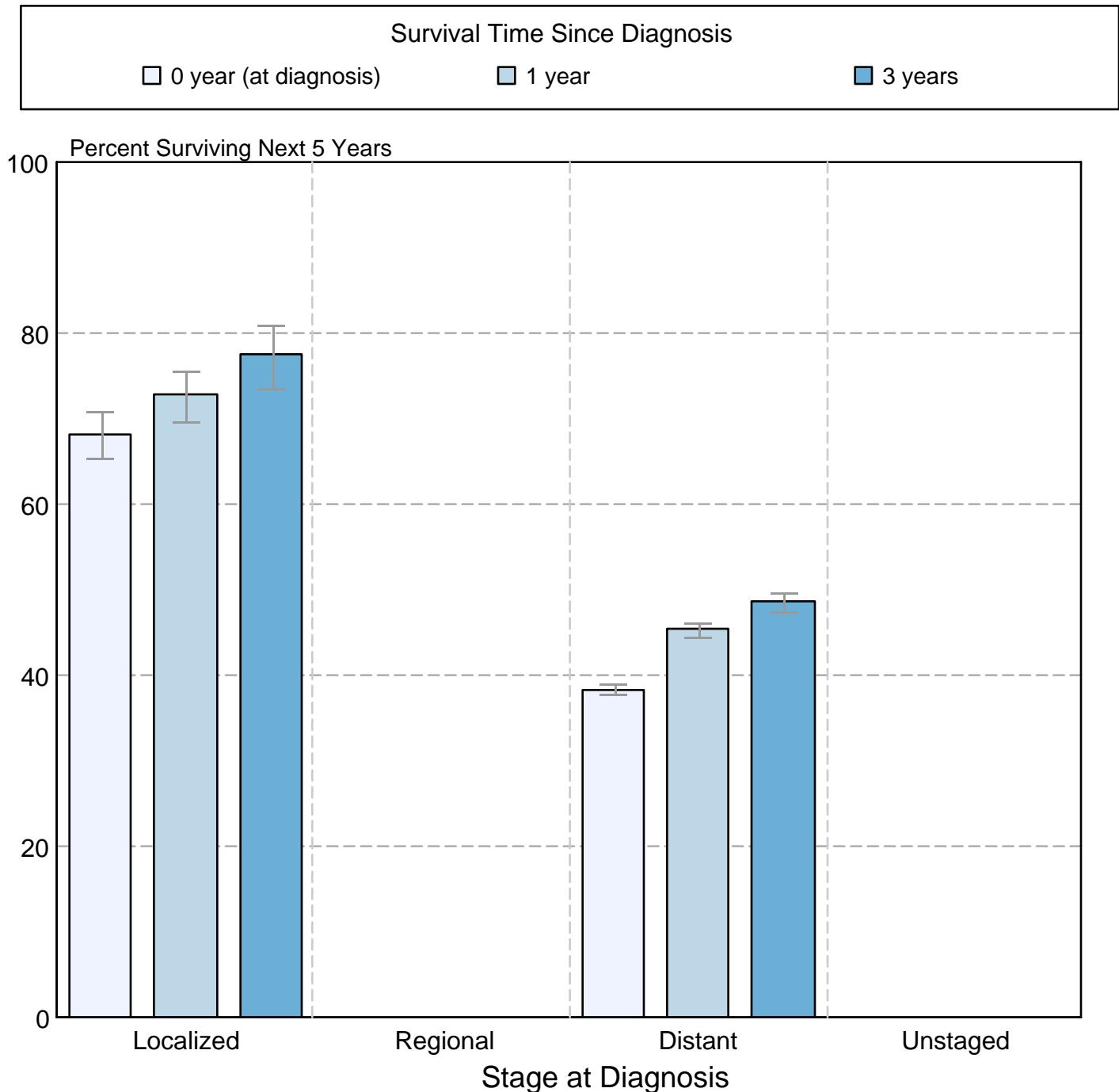
Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.0.3, April 2013, National Cancer Institute.

The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.

* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < 0.05$).

Figure 18.5

Myeloma
5-Year SEER Conditional Relative Survival and
95% Confidence Intervals
Probability of surviving the next 5 years given the cohort
has already survived 0, 1, or 3 years
1998-2009 by stage at diagnosis



Source: SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG contribute cases for diagnosis years 2000-2009. The remaining 13 SEER Areas contribute cases for the entire period 1998-2009.
 Percent surviving is not shown if based on less than 25 cases.
 Confidence intervals are not shown if length of the confidence interval is greater than 5 times the standard error.