

Table VIII-1  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

TRENDS IN SEER INCIDENCE<sup>a</sup> AND U.S. MORTALITY<sup>b</sup> USING THE JOINPOINT REGRESSION PROGRAM, 1973-1999  
WITH UP TO THREE JOINPOINTS BY RACE AND SEX

	<u>All Races</u>		<u>Whites</u>		<u>Blacks</u>	
	<u>Year</u>	<u>APC</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>APC</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>APC</u>
<u>SEER Cancer Incidence<sup>a</sup></u>						
Sex - Male and Female	1973-99	0.6★	1973-81 1981-99	-0.4 1.6★	1973-86 1986-99	1.1 -4.3★
Sex - Male	1973-99	0.8★	1973-81 1981-99	-0.5 2.0★	1973-86 1986-99	1.4 -4.9★
Sex - Female	1973-99	-0.1	1973-99	0.2	1973-81 1981-99	3.7 -2.2★
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality<sup>b</sup></u>						
Sex - Male and Female	1973-99	0.8★	1973-85 1985-99	0.7★ 1.9★	1973-82 1982-93 1993-99	1.3★ -1.6★ -4.7★
Sex - Male	1973-99	0.9★	1973-82 1982-99	0.5★ 1.9★	1973-81 1981-93 1993-99	2.1★ -1.5★ -5.2★
Sex - Female	1973-78 1978-99	1.4 0.0	1973-99	0.5★	1973-86 1986-99	0.6 -2.3★

The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups using the Joinpoint Regression Program.

<sup>a</sup> Trends are from the SEER 9 areas.

<sup>b</sup> Trends are from the NCHS public use data file.

★ The APC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

Table VIII-2  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

## SEER INCIDENCE RATES, AGE-ADJUSTED AND AGE-SPECIFIC RATES, BY RACE AND SEX

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>AGE-ADJUSTED RATES</u>									
<u>YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS:</u>									
1973	3.9	6.4	2.1	3.4	5.6	1.8	10.1	14.7	6.1
1974	4.2	6.9	2.1	3.6	5.9	1.9	12.5	21.1	5.2
1975	4.1	6.8	2.1	3.5	5.6	2.0	11.0	20.1	3.7
1976	4.3	6.9	2.3	3.7	5.9	2.1	10.7	16.9	5.6
1977	4.1	6.6	2.2	3.3	5.3	1.9	12.0	20.9	5.4
1978	4.1	7.0	1.9	3.4	5.7	1.7	13.0	24.4	4.3
1979	4.4	7.4	2.2	3.7	6.2	2.0	12.9	23.0	5.2
1980	4.3	6.9	2.3	3.5	5.7	1.9	12.3	18.8	7.4
1981	4.1	6.5	2.4	3.3	5.2	1.9	13.5	21.3	7.5
1982	4.3	6.8	2.3	3.5	5.5	2.0	13.6	22.6	6.5
1983	4.3	7.4	2.0	3.6	6.1	1.8	12.2	22.1	4.4
1984	4.2	6.6	2.3	3.5	5.6	1.9	12.0	19.9	6.0
1985	4.4	7.4	2.2	3.7	6.3	1.9	12.7	22.1	5.8
1986	4.6	7.5	2.5	3.9	6.2	2.2	14.1	24.0	6.3
1987	4.6	7.6	2.3	3.9	6.4	2.0	11.4	20.1	4.8
1988	4.4	7.3	2.2	3.9	6.3	2.0	11.2	19.5	5.0
1989	4.4	7.3	2.2	3.8	6.2	2.0	10.5	17.3	5.4
1990	4.8	8.3	2.2	4.2	7.3	1.9	12.6	21.6	5.8
1991	4.6	7.4	2.4	4.2	6.8	2.2	10.2	17.7	4.9
1992	4.6	8.0	2.0	4.2	7.4	1.8	10.6	17.9	5.3
1993	4.6	7.7	2.3	4.2	7.0	2.1	10.1	17.3	4.8
1994	4.5	7.7	2.1	4.2	7.2	1.9	9.2	14.7	5.1
1995	4.4	7.1	2.2	4.1	6.6	2.1	8.5	13.8	4.4
1996	4.8	8.1	2.2	4.4	7.4	2.0	9.8	16.4	4.8
1997	4.7	7.7	2.2	4.5	7.6	2.0	7.1	10.9	4.4
1998	4.7	8.2	2.0	4.5	7.9	1.9	7.8	12.4	4.4
1999	4.9	8.3	2.1	4.8	8.3	2.0	7.1	11.0	4.1
<u>AGE-ADJUSTED RATES, 1995-99</u>									
<u>AGE AT DIAGNOSIS:</u>									
All ages	4.7	7.9	2.1	4.5	7.6	2.0	8.0	12.8	4.4
Under 65	2.0	3.4	0.7	1.8	3.1	0.6	4.7	7.5	2.3
65 and over	23.1	38.7	12.0	22.8	38.4	11.8	31.1	49.4	18.7
All ages (world std.) <sup>ë</sup>	3.1	5.3	1.3	2.9	5.0	1.2	5.9	9.3	3.2
<u>AGE-SPECIFIC RATES, 1995-99</u>									
<u>AGE AT DIAGNOSIS:</u>									
0-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30-34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-39	0.3	0.5	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
40-44	1.1	1.9	-	1.0	1.7	-	2.5	-	-
45-49	2.9	5.2	0.8	2.6	4.7	-	6.6	11.0	-
50-54	5.7	9.7	1.9	4.8	8.3	1.3	16.4	27.1	7.4
55-59	10.0	16.6	3.9	9.0	15.0	3.2	23.1	39.2	10.2
60-64	15.0	25.2	5.7	13.9	23.9	4.6	30.2	45.6	18.4
65-69	19.8	33.3	8.4	19.1	32.1	7.7	33.2	51.4	18.9
70-74	24.9	40.8	12.5	24.2	39.6	12.1	39.7	60.7	24.7
75-79	24.1	39.8	12.9	23.9	39.8	12.6	32.8	50.3	21.1
80-84	25.4	45.2	13.6	26.1	46.9	13.9	24.8	-	-
85+	22.1	37.1	15.7	22.7	37.8	16.6	-	-	-

§ SEER 9 areas. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups, unless noted.

ë SEER 9 areas. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the world standard population.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 25 cases for the time interval.

Table VIII-3  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

## U.S. DEATH RATES, AGE-ADJUSTED AND AGE-SPECIFIC RATES, BY RACE AND SEX

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>AGE-ADJUSTED RATES</u>									
<u>YEAR OF DEATH:</u>									
1973	3.6	6.0	1.7	3.0	5.1	1.5	9.3	15.9	4.2
1974	3.6	6.1	1.7	3.0	5.2	1.4	9.4	16.1	4.2
1975	3.7	6.4	1.7	3.1	5.4	1.5	9.7	17.0	4.1
1976	3.7	6.4	1.8	3.1	5.3	1.5	10.2	17.7	4.3
1977	3.7	6.3	1.8	3.1	5.2	1.5	10.1	17.6	4.4
1978	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.2	5.4	1.6	10.0	17.6	4.3
1979	3.8	6.4	1.8	3.1	5.3	1.5	10.3	18.6	4.2
1980	3.8	6.6	1.8	3.2	5.5	1.5	10.6	18.3	4.9
1981	3.8	6.6	1.8	3.2	5.4	1.5	10.4	18.7	4.3
1982	3.8	6.5	1.8	3.2	5.4	1.6	10.5	18.6	4.5
1983	3.9	6.6	1.8	3.2	5.6	1.5	10.2	17.9	4.5
1984	3.9	6.7	1.9	3.3	5.6	1.6	10.6	18.8	4.6
1985	3.9	6.7	1.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	9.9	17.7	4.3
1986	3.9	6.8	1.8	3.3	5.8	1.6	10.2	18.0	4.5
1987	4.0	6.9	1.8	3.4	6.0	1.5	9.7	17.1	4.4
1988	4.0	7.0	1.8	3.5	6.0	1.6	10.0	18.4	3.9
1989	4.1	7.1	1.8	3.6	6.2	1.6	9.7	17.3	4.3
1990	4.1	7.2	1.8	3.6	6.3	1.6	9.3	16.3	4.4
1991	4.1	7.2	1.8	3.7	6.4	1.6	9.2	16.5	4.1
1992	4.2	7.3	1.8	3.8	6.6	1.6	8.7	15.1	4.1
1993	4.2	7.3	1.8	3.8	6.6	1.6	9.0	16.0	4.1
1994	4.3	7.6	1.8	3.9	7.0	1.6	8.6	15.3	3.9
1995	4.3	7.6	1.8	3.9	7.0	1.6	8.1	14.4	3.5
1996	4.3	7.5	1.9	4.0	7.1	1.7	7.8	13.6	3.7
1997	4.3	7.5	1.8	4.0	7.1	1.6	7.3	12.8	3.4
1998	4.4	7.7	1.9	4.2	7.3	1.7	7.2	12.2	3.6
1999	4.4	7.7	1.8	4.2	7.5	1.7	6.6	11.5	3.1
<u>AGE-ADJUSTED RATES, 1995-99</u>									
<u>AGE AT DEATH:</u>									
All ages	4.3	7.6	1.8	4.1	7.2	1.7	7.4	12.9	3.5
Under 65	1.8	3.1	0.6	1.6	2.8	0.5	3.9	6.8	1.6
65 and over	22.1	39.0	10.4	21.4	38.0	9.9	31.5	54.8	16.6
All ages (world std.) <sup>ö</sup>	2.8	5.0	1.1	2.6	4.6	1.0	5.2	9.1	2.4
<u>AGE-SPECIFIC RATES, 1995-99</u>									
<u>AGE AT DEATH:</u>									
0-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-
30-34	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
35-39	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-
40-44	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.8	3.1	0.7
45-49	2.4	4.3	0.6	2.2	3.9	0.5	5.2	8.8	2.2
50-54	5.0	8.7	1.5	4.2	7.5	1.1	12.5	21.9	5.0
55-59	8.9	15.4	2.9	7.7	13.5	2.2	20.6	36.4	8.2
60-64	13.6	23.3	4.9	12.3	21.2	4.1	27.3	48.6	11.3
65-69	18.1	31.5	6.8	16.9	29.8	5.9	30.9	52.3	14.9
70-74	22.1	39.0	9.0	21.2	37.8	8.2	35.2	59.7	18.3
75-79	23.9	42.0	11.1	23.4	41.2	10.7	33.1	59.3	16.5
80-84	24.9	44.3	13.5	24.6	44.0	13.2	30.3	54.3	17.8
85+	24.6	43.9	16.7	24.8	44.2	17.0	23.7	43.1	15.7

ä NCHS public use data file. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups, unless noted.

ö NCHS public use data file. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the world standard population.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 25 cases for the time interval.

Table VIII-4  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

SURVIVAL RATES, BY RACE, SEX, DIAGNOSIS YEAR, STAGE AND AGE

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>5-YR RELATIVE SURVIVAL RATES</u>									
YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS:									
1960-63 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	4	4	6	1	0	2
1970-73 <sup>a</sup>	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	3
1974-76 <sup>b</sup>	4.9	3.9	7.3	5.3	4.6	6.8	4.0	2.1	9.1
1977-79 <sup>b</sup>	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	2.8	2.4	4.3
1980-82 <sup>b</sup>	6.7	6.0	8.5	7.3	6.5	9.2	5.4	4.6	7.2
1983-85 <sup>b</sup>	8.3	6.9	11.8	9.3	7.8	13.0	6.2	5.0	9.5
1986-88 <sup>b</sup>	9.8	9.9	9.6	10.7	11.2	9.6	7.2	7.0	7.6
1989-91 <sup>b</sup>	11.0	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.5	8.9	8.0	10.5
1992-98 <sup>b</sup>	13.3 $\bar{U}$	13.4 $\bar{U}$	13.1 $\bar{U}$	14.7 $\bar{U}$	14.7 $\bar{U}$	14.8 $\bar{U}$	8.3 $\bar{U}$	9.0 $\bar{U}$	6.7
1992-98 <sup>b</sup>									
ALL STAGES	13.3	13.4	13.1	14.7	14.7	14.8	8.3	9.0	6.7
LOCALIZED	27.1	28.1	24.1	31.0	32.5	26.5	12.7	10.9	15.4 $\uparrow$
REGIONAL	12.6	12.4	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.9	10.6	11.0	9.7
DISTANT	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.1	2.5	3.7	0.0
UNSTAGED	11.2	11.5	10.7	12.9	12.7	13.3	6.9	9.8	2.5
<u>STAGE DISTRIBUTION (%) 1992-98<sup>b</sup></u>									
ALL STAGES									
Number of cases	6,021	4,511	1,510	4,700	3,536	1,164	978	692	286
Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
LOCALIZED	25	25	26	25	25	26	27	28	25
REGIONAL	28	28	26	28	28	26	26	26	25
DISTANT	25	27	20	25	27	19	26	28	23
UNSTAGED	22	20	28	22	20	29	22	19	27
<u>5-YR RELATIVE SURVIVAL RATES, 1992-98<sup>b</sup></u>									
AGE AT DIAGNOSIS:									
<45	21.8	21.1	25.5 $\uparrow$	24.7	23.3	-	18.4 $\uparrow$	18.6 $\uparrow$	-
45-54	17.4	17.9	15.3	20.4	19.9	23.7 $\uparrow$	10.0	12.0	3.7
55-64	14.2	13.9	15.3	16.6	16.0	19.3	6.8	7.1	6.6
65-74	12.6	12.0	14.5	13.7	13.2	15.1	7.8	7.0	9.6
75+	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.8	2.4	2.0	0.0
Under 65	16.0	15.9	16.2	18.5	17.9	21.6	9.5	10.8	6.4
65 and over	11.0	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.9	6.4	5.9	7.1

<sup>a</sup> Rates are based on End Results data from a series of hospital registries and one population-based registry.  
<sup>b</sup> Rates are from the SEER 9 areas. They are based on data from population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound and San Francisco-Oakland. Rates are based on follow-up of patients into 1999.  
 $\bar{U}$  The difference in rates between 1974-76 and 1992-98 is statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).  
 $\uparrow$  The standard error of the survival rate is between 5 and 10 percentage points.  
 $\uparrow\uparrow$  The standard error of the survival rate is greater than 10 percentage points.  
 $-$  Statistic could not be calculated.

Table VIII-5  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

INCIDENCE, DEATH, AND SURVIVAL RATES\*

By Year of Diagnosis/Death

All Races, Males and Females

Year of Diagnosis/Death

	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Incidence																					
SEER <sup>a</sup>	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9
Mortality																					
U.S. <sup>b</sup>	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
SEER <sup>a</sup>	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4
Relative Survival Rates (SEER <sup>a</sup> )																					
1-year	28.2	30.0	25.6	32.6	31.3	37.6	36.4	35.0	35.7	36.0	39.0	39.3	42.1	41.8	38.4	39.0	41.5	43.5	41.5	41.7	
2-year	10.4	14.0	12.4	15.4	14.9	16.9	21.0	19.2	17.9	20.3	20.3	20.6	21.5	24.6	22.6	23.5	23.9	24.4	23.7		
3-year	7.1	8.8	9.1	11.1	10.4	12.2	13.4	14.5	11.9	13.8	14.5	14.7	15.2	19.5	16.6	18.6	17.7	19.1			
4-year	5.3	7.3	7.5	9.4	8.0	10.9	10.2	11.9	9.4	11.9	11.7	11.8	13.0	16.9	14.2	15.5	13.9				
5-year	4.1	5.8	6.8	7.5	6.3	9.4	9.1	10.6	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.5	12.1	15.1	12.7	13.7					
6-year	3.5	5.3	6.0	6.6	5.9	8.4	7.5	9.5	7.8	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.6	14.2	11.4						
7-year	3.5	4.8	5.6	6.5	5.4	7.1	7.1	8.8	7.0	8.6	8.4	8.9	10.1	12.6							
8-year	3.2	4.0	4.8	6.2	4.8	6.6	6.2	8.0	6.0	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.0								
9-year	3.2	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.2	6.3	5.7	8.0	5.4	6.8	7.8	7.8									
10-year	3.0	3.5	4.1	5.2	4.2	6.3	5.5	7.0	5.4	6.3	6.9										
11-year	2.9	2.6	4.1	5.0	3.9	6.1	5.1	6.5	5.4	5.8											
12-year	2.9	2.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	6.1	4.3	6.3	5.4												
13-year	2.9	2.4	3.4	4.2	3.8	6.1	4.3	6.2													
14-year	2.5	2.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	6.1	4.3														
15-year	2.4	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.8	6.1															
16-year	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.8																
17-year	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.7																	
18-year	1.8	2.4	2.8																		
19-year	1.8	2.4																			
20-year	1.4																				
21-year	1.4																				
22-year	1.1																				
23-year	1.1																				
24-year	0.7																				

<sup>a</sup> Rates are from the SEER 9 areas.

<sup>b</sup> Rates are from the NCHS public use data file.

\* Incidence and death rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.

Survival rates are relative rates expressed as percents.

Table VIII-6  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

INCIDENCE, DEATH, AND SURVIVAL RATES\*

By Year of Diagnosis/Death

All Races, Males

Year of Diagnosis/Death

	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Incidence																					
SEER <sup>a</sup>	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.1	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.3
Mortality																					
U.S. <sup>b</sup>	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7
SEER <sup>a</sup>	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.0	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.6
Relative Survival Rates (SEER <sup>a</sup> )																					
1-year	25.5	30.7	25.8	30.4	30.6	36.7	35.3	34.1	34.2	34.0	38.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	39.5	38.4	41.2	44.6	41.7	41.9	
2-year	8.7	14.2	12.7	14.4	14.7	15.3	19.9	19.6	17.0	19.0	19.8	21.6	21.4	24.5	22.4	22.1	24.5	25.1	24.3		
3-year	5.8	8.9	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.0	11.4	15.5	12.3	12.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	19.5	17.2	18.5	18.0	19.0			
4-year	4.5	7.4	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.5	7.5	12.5	9.7	10.6	11.5	11.8	12.8	16.0	14.6	15.3	14.0				
5-year	3.0	5.5	6.7	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.4	11.2	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.3	12.1	14.1	13.0	13.8					
6-year	2.3	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.4	10.3	8.3	8.6	8.6	9.6	10.4	13.1	11.9						
7-year	2.3	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.2	4.4	6.0	9.4	7.0	8.3	7.8	8.6	10.4	11.7							
8-year	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	3.8	5.4	8.2	6.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.8								
9-year	2.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.8	5.1	8.2	5.8	6.4	7.6	7.2									
10-year	2.2	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	5.1	7.7	5.8	5.9	7.1										
11-year	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.8	5.0	7.0	5.8	5.4											
12-year	1.9	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	6.4	5.8												
13-year	1.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	6.2													
14-year	1.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8														
15-year	1.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8															
16-year	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6																
17-year	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.3																	
18-year	1.4	3.2	3.2																		
19-year	1.3	3.2																			
20-year	1.3																				
21-year	1.3																				
22-year	1.3																				
23-year	1.3																				
24-year	1.0																				

<sup>a</sup> Rates are from the SEER 9 areas.

<sup>b</sup> Rates are from the NCHS public use data file.

\* Incidence and death rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.

Survival rates are relative rates expressed as percents.

Table VIII-7  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

INCIDENCE, DEATH, AND SURVIVAL RATES\*

By Year of Diagnosis/Death

All Races, Females

Year of Diagnosis/Death

	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Incidence																					
SEER <sup>a</sup>	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Mortality																					
U.S. <sup>b</sup>	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
SEER <sup>a</sup>	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
Relative Survival Rates (SEER <sup>a</sup> )																					
1-year	35.2	28.3	25.1	38.4	33.6	39.8	39.2	37.0	39.4	41.3	40.3	32.9	43.1	43.4	35.2	40.9	42.4	40.1	40.7	41.0	
2-year	14.8	13.5	11.6	18.1	15.5	20.7	24.0	18.0	20.3	23.7	21.6	17.5	22.0	24.9	23.3	27.7	22.4	22.4	22.0		
3-year	10.2	8.5	8.2	14.8	11.5	17.4	18.7	12.0	10.8	18.7	14.6	14.6	14.9	19.6	14.9	18.9	16.9	19.4			
4-year	7.3	7.0	8.0	13.7	7.3	16.4	17.1	10.4	8.6	15.5	12.0	11.9	13.6	19.6	12.9	16.2	13.7				
5-year	6.9	6.7	7.1	11.8	6.2	14.8	13.5	9.3	7.9	11.5	10.8	11.2	12.2	18.2	11.9	13.3					
6-year	6.5	5.7	6.2	10.4	6.2	14.3	10.2	7.6	6.5	10.2	10.7	10.6	11.2	17.7	10.2						
7-year	6.0	5.7	5.8	10.4	5.9	13.1	10.0	7.3	6.5	9.4	9.9	9.8	9.5	15.6							
8-year	5.5	4.1	5.3	10.0	4.6	13.0	8.3	7.3	5.2	8.5	9.8	9.8	9.4								
9-year	5.5	4.1	4.9	8.2	4.0	11.6	7.2	7.3	4.1	7.6	8.2	9.4									
10-year	5.1	3.7	4.9	7.8	4.0	11.6	6.7	5.2	3.7	7.2	6.5										
11-year	5.1	0.8	4.6	6.6	4.0	11.3	5.3	5.2	3.7	6.9											
12-year	5.1	0.8	4.0	6.6	4.0	11.1	5.3	5.2	3.7												
13-year	4.9	0.8	3.4	6.4	3.9	10.0	5.3	5.2													
14-year	4.9	0.8	2.7	5.8	3.9	10.0	5.3														
15-year	4.3	0.8	2.7	5.8	3.9	10.0															
16-year	2.3	0.8	2.0	4.4	3.9																
17-year	2.3	0.8	2.0	3.5																	
18-year	2.3	0.8	1.1																		
19-year	2.3	0.8																			
20-year	1.4																				
21-year	1.4																				
22-year	0.0																				
23-year	0.0																				
24-year																					

<sup>a</sup> Rates are from the SEER 9 areas.

<sup>b</sup> Rates are from the NCHS public use data file.

\* Incidence and death rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.

Survival rates are relative rates expressed as percents.

Table VIII-8  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

Percent Diagnosed With Cancer In 10, 20 and 30 Years and In Remaining Lifetime,  
 Given Cancer Free At Current Age By Race and Sex

Lifetime Risk (Percent) of Being Diagnosed (12 SEER Areas) With Cancer and  
 Lifetime Risk (Percent) of Dying (Total U.S.) From Cancer

1997-1999

All Races

Current Age	Males				Females				
	+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Eventually	+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Eventually	
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	
10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	
20	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.27	
30	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.77	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.27	
40	0.03	0.14	0.37	0.78	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.27	
50	0.12	0.36	0.61	0.77	0.03	0.09	0.18	0.27	
60	0.26	0.53	0.68	0.71	0.07	0.16	0.23	0.26	
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed =				0.75%	Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed =				0.26%
Lifetime Risk of Dying =				0.71%	Lifetime Risk of Dying =				0.23%

Whites

Current Age	Males				Females				
	+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Eventually	+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Eventually	
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	
10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	
20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	
30	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.26	
40	0.03	0.14	0.37	0.78	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.26	
50	0.11	0.35	0.60	0.77	0.02	0.08	0.17	0.26	
60	0.26	0.53	0.68	0.71	0.06	0.15	0.23	0.25	
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed =				0.75%	Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed =				0.25%
Lifetime Risk of Dying =				0.70%	Lifetime Risk of Dying =				0.21%

Blacks

Current Age	Males				Females				
	+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Eventually	+10 yrs	+20 yrs	+30 yrs	Eventually	
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	
20	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.40	
30	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.82	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.40	
40	0.05	0.25	0.51	0.85	0.02	0.09	0.23	0.40	
50	0.22	0.50	0.76	0.86	0.08	0.22	0.35	0.40	
60	0.34	0.64	0.73	0.76	0.16	0.30	0.35	0.36	
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed =				0.78%	Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed =				0.39%
Lifetime Risk of Dying =				0.89%	Lifetime Risk of Dying =				0.33%



Table VIII-9  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)

AGE-ADJUSTED SEER INCIDENCE AND U.S. DEATH RATES

By Race/Ethnicity and Sex

Incidence<sup>i</sup>

RACE/ETHNICITY	Rate 1992-1999 Rate per 100,000 persons			Trend 1992-1999 EAPC (%)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	All Races	4.5	7.5	2.1	0.5	0.6
White	4.2	7.1	1.9	1.6★	1.9★	0.1
White Hispanic	3.1	5.7	1.1	-0.8	-1.9	-
White Non-Hispanic	4.3	7.2	2.0	2.2★	2.5★	0.7
Black	8.0	12.9	4.4	-5.8★	-7.1★	-3.5★
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.0	5.6	1.0	2.2	2.5	-
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat	2.8	4.9	-	-	-	-
Hispanic <sup>⊗</sup>	2.9	5.5	1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-

Mortality<sup>❖</sup>

RACE/ETHNICITY	Rate 1992-1999 Rate per 100,000 persons			Trend 1992-1999 EAPC (%)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	All Races	4.3	7.5	1.8	0.7★	0.7★
White	4.0	7.0	1.6	1.8★	1.8★	1.0★
White Hispanic	2.4	4.4	0.9	-0.1	-1.3★	3.3
White Non-Hispanic	4.0	7.2	1.6	2.1★	2.0★	1.3★
Black	7.9	13.8	3.7	-4.1★	-4.4★	-3.4★
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.3	4.0	1.0	-0.7	-0.7	0.7
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat	2.5	4.3	1.0	3.1	0.4	-
Hispanic <sup>⊗</sup>	2.3	4.2	0.8	-0.3	-1.3★	2.6

- The EAPC is the Estimated Annual Percent Change over the time interval.
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 25 cases for the time interval. Trend based on less than 10 cases for at least one year within the time interval.
- <sup>i</sup> Incidence data are from the 12 SEER areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, and Alaska Native Registry).
- <sup>⊗</sup> Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics does not include cases from Detroit, Hawaii and Alaska Native Registry. For mortality, information is included for all states except Connecticut, Oklahoma, New York, and New Hampshire.
- <sup>❖</sup> Mortality data are analyzed from a public use file provided by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS).
- <sup>★</sup> The EAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

Table VIII-10  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)AGE-ADJUSTED SEER INCIDENCE RATES§ AND SEER DEATH RATESä  
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<u>SEER INCIDENCE RATES§, 1995-99</u>									
REGISTRY									
11 registries	4.5	7.5	2.1	4.3	7.3	2.0	7.4	11.7	4.2
9 registries	4.7	7.9	2.1	4.5	7.6	2.0	8.0	12.8	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland	4.4	6.8	2.5	4.4	6.8	2.5	5.2	8.0	3.1
Connecticut	5.6	9.6	2.5	5.2	9.0	2.2	11.7	21.0	5.3
Metropolitan Detroit	5.1	8.7	2.3	4.4	7.7	1.8	8.0	13.1	4.2
Hawaii	3.9	6.9	1.3	4.5	7.1	-	-	-	-
Iowa	4.5	7.7	2.0	4.5	7.7	2.0	-	-	-
New Mexico	3.7	6.6	1.3	3.8	6.8	1.2	-	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	5.0	8.5	2.2	5.1	8.8	2.2	6.2	-	-
Utah	2.6	4.4	1.0	2.6	4.5	1.0	-	-	-
Metropolitan Atlanta	5.5	8.9	3.0	4.1	7.0	2.0	10.1	15.3	6.3
San Jose-Monterey	4.1	6.5	2.0	4.3	7.0	2.1	-	-	-
Los Angeles	4.0	6.5	2.0	3.8	6.3	1.9	6.1	9.3	3.9
<u>SEER DEATH RATESä, 1995-99</u>									
REGISTRY									
11 registries	4.0	6.9	1.9	4.0	6.8	1.8	6.5	10.7	3.5
9 registries	4.2	7.2	1.9	4.0	7.0	1.8	7.1	11.8	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland	4.0	6.4	2.2	4.1	6.6	2.2	5.4	8.1	3.2
Connecticut	4.7	8.1	2.1	4.4	7.6	2.0	8.5	15.6	-
Metropolitan Detroit	4.6	8.2	1.9	4.1	7.5	1.6	6.5	11.3	3.1
Hawaii	3.4	5.9	1.2	4.2	6.2	-	-	-	-
Iowa	4.1	7.3	1.7	4.1	7.3	1.7	-	-	-
New Mexico	3.4	6.0	1.4	3.5	6.1	1.4	-	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	4.5	7.7	2.0	4.6	7.8	2.0	6.8	-	-
Utah	2.5	4.5	0.8	2.6	4.6	0.9	-	-	-
Metropolitan Atlanta	5.1	8.4	2.7	3.7	6.3	1.8	10.3	17.1	5.8
San Jose-Monterey	3.7	6.1	1.8	4.1	6.8	1.9	-	-	-
Los Angeles	3.6	6.0	1.8	3.6	6.0	1.8	5.3	8.4	3.0

Note: San Jose-Monterey and Los Angeles are new SEER areas as of 1992 and their data are only used in tables where indicated.  
 § SEER 9 areas. Incidence rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.  
 ä NCHS public use data file. Death rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.  
 - Statistic could not be calculated or populations are inadequate.

Table VIII-11  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)AVERAGE ANNUAL AGE-ADJUSTED CANCER DEATH<sup>ä</sup> RATES BY STATE, 1995-99

All Races, Males and Females

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	4.3	0.02		
High Five States				
District of Columbia	9.0 $\oplus$ *	0.57	(01)	109.3
New Hampshire	5.8 $\oplus$ *	0.33	(02)	34.9
Delaware	5.8 $\oplus$ *	0.40	(03)	34.9
Massachusetts	5.2 $\oplus$ *	0.13	(04)	20.9
Maryland	5.1 $\oplus$ *	0.15	(05)	18.6
Low Five States				
Oklahoma	3.6 $\oplus$ *	0.14	(47)	-16.3
North Dakota	3.4*	0.31	(48)	-20.9
New Mexico	3.4 $\oplus$ *	0.21	(49)	-20.9
Hawaii	3.4 $\oplus$ *	0.24	(50)	-20.9
Utah	2.5 $\oplus$ *	0.19	(51)	-41.9

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	4.1	0.14	(35)	-4.7	Montana	4.2	0.30	(32)	-2.3
Alaska	5.0*	0.63	(07)	16.3	Nebraska	3.8	0.21	(43)	-11.6
Arizona	4.0	0.13	(36)	-7.0	Nevada	4.3	0.24	(27)	0.0
Arkansas	3.6 $\oplus$ *	0.16	(45)	-16.3	New Hampshire	5.8 $\oplus$ *	0.33	(02)	34.9
California	3.9 $\oplus$	0.05	(39)	-9.3	New Jersey	4.5	0.10	(23)	4.7
Colorado	3.8	0.15	(42)	-11.6	New Mexico	3.4 $\oplus$ *	0.21	(49)	-20.9
Connecticut	4.7	0.16	(16)	9.3	New York	4.5	0.07	(22)	4.7
Delaware	5.8 $\oplus$ *	0.40	(03)	34.9	North Carolina	4.2	0.11	(30)	-2.3
District of Columbia	9.0 $\oplus$ *	0.57	(01)	109.3	North Dakota	3.4*	0.31	(48)	-20.9
Florida	4.2	0.07	(28)	-2.3	Ohio	4.6	0.09	(19)	7.0
Georgia	4.6	0.12	(18)	7.0	Oklahoma	3.6 $\oplus$ *	0.14	(47)	-16.3
Hawaii	3.4 $\oplus$ *	0.24	(50)	-20.9	Oregon	4.5	0.16	(21)	4.7
Idaho	4.4	0.28	(24)	2.3	Pennsylvania	4.7 $\oplus$	0.08	(15)	9.3
Illinois	4.7 $\oplus$	0.09	(12)	9.3	Rhode Island	4.8	0.30	(11)	11.6
Indiana	4.4	0.12	(26)	2.3	South Carolina	4.9	0.16	(09)	14.0
Iowa	4.1	0.16	(34)	-4.7	South Dakota	3.6*	0.30	(46)	-16.3
Kansas	3.8	0.17	(44)	-11.6	Tennessee	4.1	0.12	(33)	-4.7
Kentucky	4.2	0.15	(31)	-2.3	Texas	3.9 $\oplus$	0.07	(41)	-9.3
Louisiana	4.7	0.15	(13)	9.3	Utah	2.5 $\oplus$ *	0.19	(51)	-41.9
Maine	5.1*	0.28	(06)	18.6	Vermont	4.9	0.42	(10)	14.0
Maryland	5.1 $\oplus$ *	0.15	(05)	18.6	Virginia	4.7	0.12	(14)	9.3
Massachusetts	5.2 $\oplus$ *	0.13	(04)	20.9	Washington	4.6	0.13	(20)	7.0
Michigan	4.7	0.10	(17)	9.3	West Virginia	4.0	0.20	(37)	-7.0
Minnesota	4.2	0.14	(29)	-2.3	Wisconsin	5.0 $\oplus$ *	0.14	(08)	16.3
Mississippi	4.0	0.18	(38)	-7.0	Wyoming	4.4	0.44	(25)	2.3
Missouri	3.9 $\oplus$	0.12	(40)	-9.3					

ä NCHS public use data file. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.

SE Standard error of the rate.

PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

\* Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

$\oplus$  Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ( $p < .0002$ ).

Table VIII-12  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)AVERAGE ANNUAL AGE-ADJUSTED CANCER DEATH<sup>ä</sup> RATES BY STATE, 1995-99

All Races, Males

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	7.6	0.04		
High Five States				
District of Columbia	15.7 $\oplus$ *	1.18	(01)	106.6
New Hampshire	10.0 $\oplus$ *	0.66	(02)	31.6
Delaware	9.8*	0.80	(03)	28.9
Massachusetts	9.3 $\oplus$ *	0.27	(04)	22.4
Maryland	9.0 $\oplus$ *	0.31	(05)	18.4
Low Five States				
North Dakota	6.3*	0.64	(47)	-17.1
South Dakota	6.3*	0.60	(48)	-17.1
New Mexico	6.0 $\oplus$ *	0.43	(49)	-21.1
Hawaii	5.9 $\oplus$ *	0.47	(50)	-22.4
Utah	4.5 $\oplus$ *	0.37	(51)	-40.8

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
Alabama	7.4	0.29	(30)	-2.6	Montana	7.2	0.59	(34)	-5.3
Alaska	7.1	1.13	(36)	-6.6	Nebraska	7.0	0.44	(38)	-7.9
Arizona	7.1	0.26	(37)	-6.6	Nevada	6.9	0.44	(40)	-9.2
Arkansas	6.6	0.34	(44)	-13.2	New Hampshire	10.0 $\oplus$ *	0.66	(02)	31.6
California	6.6 $\oplus$	0.11	(45)	-13.2	New Jersey	7.8	0.21	(21)	2.6
Colorado	6.7	0.32	(43)	-11.8	New Mexico	6.0 $\oplus$ *	0.43	(49)	-21.1
Connecticut	8.1	0.33	(18)	6.6	New York	7.8	0.14	(23)	2.6
Delaware	9.8*	0.80	(03)	28.9	North Carolina	7.6	0.23	(25)	0.0
District of Columbia	15.7 $\oplus$ *	1.18	(01)	106.6	North Dakota	6.3*	0.64	(47)	-17.1
Florida	7.2	0.13	(35)	-5.3	Ohio	8.2	0.18	(15)	7.9
Georgia	7.8	0.25	(22)	2.6	Oklahoma	6.3 $\oplus$ *	0.30	(46)	-17.1
Hawaii	5.9 $\oplus$ *	0.47	(50)	-22.4	Oregon	7.9	0.33	(19)	3.9
Idaho	7.6	0.55	(27)	0.0	Pennsylvania	8.5 $\oplus$	0.17	(10)	11.8
Illinois	8.4 $\oplus$	0.19	(12)	10.5	Rhode Island	8.7	0.63	(08)	14.5
Indiana	8.1	0.26	(17)	6.6	South Carolina	8.6	0.34	(09)	13.2
Iowa	7.3	0.33	(32)	-3.9	South Dakota	6.3*	0.60	(48)	-17.1
Kansas	6.8	0.35	(42)	-10.5	Tennessee	7.4	0.26	(29)	-2.6
Kentucky	7.5	0.31	(28)	-1.3	Texas	6.9 $\oplus$	0.14	(41)	-9.2
Louisiana	8.1	0.32	(16)	6.6	Utah	4.5 $\oplus$ *	0.37	(51)	-40.8
Maine	8.9*	0.56	(07)	17.1	Vermont	8.5	0.85	(11)	11.8
Maryland	9.0 $\oplus$ *	0.31	(05)	18.4	Virginia	8.2	0.26	(14)	7.9
Massachusetts	9.3 $\oplus$ *	0.27	(04)	22.4	Washington	7.9	0.27	(20)	3.9
Michigan	8.3	0.20	(13)	9.2	West Virginia	7.3	0.41	(31)	-3.9
Minnesota	7.6	0.28	(26)	0.0	Wisconsin	8.9 $\oplus$ *	0.28	(06)	17.1
Mississippi	7.2	0.37	(33)	-5.3	Wyoming	7.6	0.88	(24)	0.0
Missouri	7.0	0.24	(39)	-7.9					

ä NCHS public use data file. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.

SE Standard error of the rate.

PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

\* Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

$\oplus$  Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ( $p \leq .0002$ ).

Table VIII-13  
ESOPHAGUS CANCER (Invasive)AVERAGE ANNUAL AGE-ADJUSTED CANCER DEATH<sup>ä</sup> RATES BY STATE, 1995-99

All Races, Females

State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank	PD
TOTAL U.S.	1.8	0.02							
High Five States									
District of Columbia	4.3 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.51	(01)	138.9					
Alaska	3.0*	0.67	(02)	66.7					
Delaware	2.6*	0.36	(03)	44.4					
New Hampshire	2.5*	0.28	(04)	38.9					
Maryland	2.3*	0.13	(05)	27.8					
Low Five States									
Arkansas	1.3 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.13	(47)	-27.8					
Nebraska	1.2 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.16	(48)	-33.3					
Hawaii	1.2*	0.20	(49)	-33.3					
North Dakota	1.1*	0.23	(50)	-38.9					
Utah	0.8 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.14	(51)	-55.6					
Alabama	1.6	0.11	(34)	-11.1	Montana	1.5*	0.24	(39)	-16.7
Alaska	3.0*	0.67	(02)	66.7	Nebraska	1.2 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.16	(48)	-33.3
Arizona	1.5*	0.11	(38)	-16.7	Nevada	1.9	0.22	(19)	5.6
Arkansas	1.3 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.13	(47)	-27.8	New Hampshire	2.5*	0.28	(04)	38.9
California	1.8	0.05	(23)	0.0	New Jersey	2.0	0.09	(16)	11.1
Colorado	1.6	0.13	(33)	-11.1	New Mexico	1.4*	0.18	(46)	-22.2
Connecticut	2.1*	0.15	(10)	16.7	New York	2.1 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.06	(12)	16.7
Delaware	2.6*	0.36	(03)	44.4	North Carolina	1.7	0.09	(30)	-5.6
District of Columbia	4.3 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.51	(01)	138.9	North Dakota	1.1*	0.23	(50)	-38.9
Florida	1.9	0.06	(22)	5.6	Ohio	1.8	0.07	(25)	0.0
Georgia	2.2*	0.11	(08)	22.2	Oklahoma	1.4 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.12	(45)	-22.2
Hawaii	1.2*	0.20	(49)	-33.3	Oregon	1.9	0.14	(21)	5.6
Idaho	1.7	0.24	(27)	-5.6	Pennsylvania	1.8	0.07	(26)	0.0
Illinois	1.9	0.08	(17)	5.6	Rhode Island	2.1*	0.26	(09)	16.7
Indiana	1.6	0.10	(35)	-11.1	South Carolina	2.0	0.14	(15)	11.1
Iowa	1.7	0.13	(28)	-5.6	South Dakota	1.4*	0.25	(42)	-22.2
Kansas	1.4*	0.13	(44)	-22.2	Tennessee	1.7	0.11	(29)	-5.6
Kentucky	1.6	0.12	(31)	-11.1	Texas	1.5 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.06	(37)	-16.7
Louisiana	2.2*	0.14	(06)	22.2	Utah	0.8 <sup>⊕</sup> *	0.14	(51)	-55.6
Maine	2.0	0.23	(14)	11.1	Vermont	2.2*	0.36	(07)	22.2
Maryland	2.3*	0.13	(05)	27.8	Virginia	2.0	0.11	(13)	11.1
Massachusetts	2.1*	0.10	(11)	16.7	Washington	1.9	0.12	(18)	5.6
Michigan	1.8	0.08	(24)	0.0	West Virginia	1.4*	0.15	(41)	-22.2
Minnesota	1.6	0.11	(36)	-11.1	Wisconsin	1.9	0.11	(20)	5.6
Mississippi	1.4*	0.14	(43)	-22.2	Wyoming	1.6	0.37	(32)	-11.1
Missouri	1.5*	0.10	(40)	-16.7					

<sup>ä</sup> NCHS public use data file. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population by 5-year age groups.

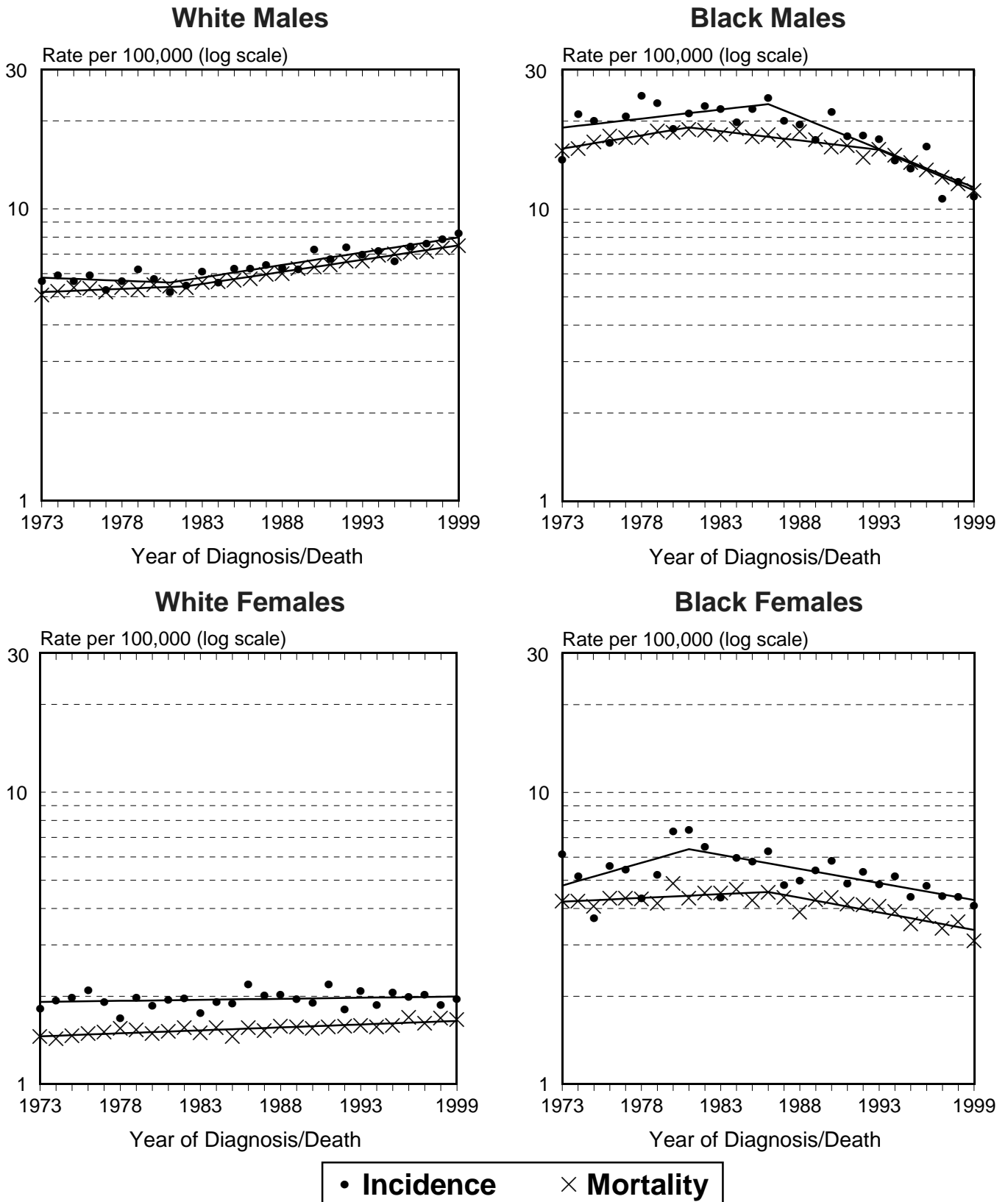
SE Standard error of the rate.

PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

\* Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

⊕ Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant (p<=.0002).

# SEER Incidence and U.S. Death Rates<sup>+</sup> Esophagus



<sup>+</sup> Source: SEER 9 areas and NCHS public use data file. Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard million population by 5-year age groups. Regression lines are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program.