```
                                    Table 23.8
                            Cancer of the Prostate (Invasive)

            5-Year Relative and Period Survival (Percent) by Race, Diagnosis Year, Stage and Age
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	All Races, Males			White Males			Black Males		
	All	<65	65+	All	<65	65+	All	<65	65+
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent)									
Year of Diagnosis:									
1960-1963[a]	–	–	–	50	–	–	35	–	–
1970-1973[a]	–	–	–	63	–	–	55	–	–
1975-1977[b]	68.3	73.7	66.6	69.0	75.4	67.2	61.0	62.3	60.5
1978-1980[b]	70.6	75.5	69.1	71.7	77.1	70.1	62.1	65.2	60.8
1981-1983[b]	72.5	76.3	71.4	73.5	77.9	72.3	63.2	65.4	62.3
1984-1986[b]	75.6	77.6	75.0	76.8	79.3	76.2	65.8	67.5	65.2
1987-1989[b]	83.2	83.4	83.2	84.8	84.9	84.8	71.5	72.9	71.1
1990-1992[b]	93.3	93.1	93.3	94.4	94.1	94.5	84.7	86.8	83.8
1993-1995[b]	95.4	95.9	95.2	96.1	96.6	96.0	91.8	93.2	90.9
1996-1998[b]	97.6	98.5	97.1	98.1	99.0	97.6	95.0	96.7	93.6
1999-2001[b]	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	97.4	98.3	96.4
2002-2008[b]	99.9[f]	99.6[f]	99.8[f]	99.9[f]	99.7[f]	99.9[f]	97.7[f]	98.9[f]	96.1[f]
5-Year Period Survival (Percent)[cd]									
2008	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	96.6	98.1	94.8
Stage Distribution (%) 2002-2008[ce]									
All Stages									
Number of cases	358,682	148,409	210,273	281,078	113,792	167,286	49,370	25,430	23,940
Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Localized	81	79	83	81	79	83	81	80	82
Regional	12	16	8	12	17	8	10	14	7
Distant	4	3	5	4	2	5	6	4	7
Unstaged	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent), 2002-2008[c]									
Age at Diagnosis:									
Ages <45	96.7	–	–	96.3	–	–	96.9	–	–
Ages 45-54	98.3	–	–	98.2	–	–	97.9	–	–
Ages 55-64	99.3	–	–	99.6	–	–	97.9	–	–
Ages 65-74	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–	97.7	–	–
Ages 75+	96.7	–	–	97.4	–	–	86.1	–	–
Ages <65	99.0	–	–	99.2	–	–	97.9	–	–
Ages 65+	99.3	–	–	99.6	–	–	94.2	–	–
Stage[e]:									
All Stages	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.6	96.2	97.9	94.2
Localized	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Regional	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7
Distant	27.8	30.8	26.7	27.6	30.8	26.5	26.7	29.4	24.9
Unstaged	71.1	83.4	68.2	68.8	82.0	66.1	60.4	76.1	54.3

[a] Based on End Results data from a series of hospital registries and one population-based registry.
[b] SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta). Based on follow-up of patients into 2009.
[c] SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Based on follow-up of patients into 2009.
[d] Period survival provides a 2008 estimate of survival by piecing together the most recent conditional survival estimates from several cohorts. It is computed here using three year calendar blocks (2006-2008: 0-1 year survival), (2005-2007: 1-2 year survival), (2004-2006: 2-3 year survival), (2003-2005: 3-4 year survival), (2002-2004: 4-5 years survival).
[e] Stage at diagnosis is classified using SEER Summary Stage 2000.
[f] The difference between 1975-1977 and 2002-2008 is statistically significant (p<.05).
[g] The standard error is between 5 and 10 percentage points.
[h] The standard error is greater than 10 percentage points.
[–] Statistic could not be calculated due to fewer than 25 cases during the time period.