

Table 8.15
Cancer of the Esophagus (Invasive)

SEER Incidence and U.S. Mortality
Age-Adjusted Rates and Trends^a
By Race/Ethnicity and Sex

SEER Incidence	SEER 18 Areas ^b			SEER 13 Areas ^b			SEER 9 Areas ^b		
	Rate 2007-2011			Trend 2002-2011 ^c			Trend 2002-2011 ^d		
	Rate per 100,000 persons			AAPC (%)			AAPC (%)		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
All Races	4.4	7.7	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1*	-1.0*	-0.9	-0.5*
White	4.6	8.0	1.7	0.6*	0.8*	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
White Hispanic ^e	3.0	5.4	1.1	-1.1*	-1.2*	-	-	-	-
White Non-Hispanic ^e	4.8	8.5	1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-	-	-
Black	4.9	7.9	2.6	-4.6*	-4.9*	-4.0*	-4.5*	-4.9*	-2.9*
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.2	3.7	1.0	-1.7*	-2.0*	-	-	-	-
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat ^f	3.2	4.8	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic ^e	2.9	5.2	1.1	-1.1*	-1.2*	-1.1	-	-	-
<u>U.S. Mortality^g</u>									
U.S. Mortality ^g	Rate 2007-2011			Trend 2002-2011 ^h					
	Rate per 100,000 persons			AAPC (%)					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females			
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females			
All Races	4.2	7.5	1.6	-0.7*	-0.6*	-1.6*			
White	4.3	7.8	1.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.9*			
White Hispanic ^e	2.4	4.5	0.8	-0.6*	-0.6*	-2.2*			
White Non-Hispanic ^e	4.5	8.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	-0.8*			
Black	4.2	7.4	2.0	-4.5*	-4.6*	-4.1*			
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.7	3.0	0.8	-1.9*	-2.0*	-1.4*			
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat									
Total U.S.	2.5	4.3	1.0	-3.7*	-4.9	-			
CHSDA Counties	3.3	5.7	1.5	-2.7	-4.8	-			
Non-CHSDA Counties	1.5	2.7	-	-	-	-			
Hispanic ^e	2.3	4.3	0.8	-0.7*	-0.7*	-2.2*			

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change over the time interval. The AAPCs are calculated by the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.1.0, April 2014, National Cancer Institute.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Trend based on less than 10 cases for at least one year within the time interval.

a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

b The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, the Alaska Native Registry, and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

c The 2002-2011 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 3 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1992-2011.

d The 2002-2011 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 5 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1975-2011.

e Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. The 2002-2011 Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

f Incidence data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA (Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

g US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

h The 2002-2011 mortality AAPCs are based on a Joinpoint analysis using years of death 1992-2011.

* The APC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).