

Table 11.8
Cancer of the Kidney and Renal Pelvis (Invasive)

5-Year Relative and Period Survival (Percent) by Race, Sex, Diagnosis Year, Stage and Age

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent)									
Year of Diagnosis:									
1960-1963 ^a	-	-	-	37	36	39	38	38	37
1970-1973 ^a	-	-	-	46	44	50	44	40	49
1975-1977 ^b	50.1	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.1	49.3	48.8	47.9	50.4 ^g
1978-1980 ^b	52.9	52.7	53.3	52.6	52.8	52.1	56.8	51.9	62.8 ^g
1981-1983 ^b	50.0	51.0	48.3	49.9	51.1	47.7	50.6	50.2	51.2
1984-1986 ^b	54.5	55.0	53.7	54.7	55.4	53.5	52.3	49.2	57.0
1987-1989 ^b	56.7	57.0	56.1	57.3	58.0	56.0	54.5	52.7	56.7
1990-1992 ^b	60.1	60.5	59.6	60.6	61.2	59.8	56.9	55.2	58.8
1993-1995 ^b	61.4	61.6	61.1	61.9	62.7	60.7	57.5	54.1	62.1
1996-1998 ^b	62.5	62.8	61.9	62.0	62.5	61.1	66.9	68.1	64.5
1999-2001 ^b	64.8	63.3	67.3	64.9	63.6	67.0	63.9	59.2	69.2
2002-2004 ^b	69.2	69.4	68.9	69.4	69.8	68.7	64.9	64.3	65.7
2005-2011 ^b	74.3 ^f	73.4 ^f	75.9 ^f	74.4 ^f	73.6 ^f	75.7 ^f	73.6 ^f	71.7 ^f	76.5 ^f
5-Year Period Survival (Percent) ^{cd}									
2011	73.6	73.0	74.6	73.9	73.3	74.9	71.8	71.0	73.0
Stage Distribution (%) 2005-2011 ^{ce}									
All Stages									
Number of cases	70,499	43,663	26,836	57,927	36,042	21,885	7,837	4,651	3,186
Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Localized	65	63	67	64	62	66	70	69	73
Regional	16	17	15	17	18	15	12	12	11
Distant	16	17	15	16	17	15	15	17	13
Unstaged	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent), 2005-2011 ^c									
Age at Diagnosis:									
Ages <45	86.4	84.8	88.7	88.2	86.5	90.6	76.5	75.3	78.3
Ages 45-54	79.7	77.6	83.9	80.3	78.2	84.6	75.8	73.6	79.8
Ages 55-64	74.6	72.7	78.3	74.9	72.9	78.8	73.5	72.0	76.1
Ages 65-74	72.0	71.3	73.2	72.5	71.7	73.7	70.6	70.1	71.3
Ages 75+	58.7	60.5	56.8	59.1	61.4	56.3	55.6	50.8	58.9
Ages <65	78.5	76.5	82.4	79.1	76.9	83.1	74.9	73.2	77.9
Ages 65+	66.0	66.9	64.8	66.3	67.3	64.8	65.2	64.4	66.1
Stage ^e :									
All Stages	73.2	72.6	74.1	73.4	72.9	74.2	71.6	70.6	73.1
Localized	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.6	92.7	89.0	89.4	88.4
Regional	65.4	67.0	62.3	66.2	67.7	63.4	57.4	58.9	55.2
Distant	11.8	11.5	12.4	11.9	12.0	11.9	9.1	7.2	13.2
Unstaged	36.2	38.6	32.8	35.3	36.8	33.0	34.7	40.1 ^g	27.6 ^g

^a Based on End Results data from a series of hospital registries and one population-based registry.

^b SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta).

Based on follow-up of patients into 2012.

^c SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG).

Based on follow-up of patients into 2012.

^d Period survival provides a 2011 estimate of survival by piecing together the most recent conditional survival estimates from several cohorts. It is computed here using three year calendar blocks (2009-2011: 0-1 year survival), (2008-2010: 1-2 year survival), (2007-2009: 2-3 year survival), (2006-2008: 3-4 year survival), (2005-2007: 4-5 years survival).

^e Stage at diagnosis is classified using SEER Summary Stage 2000. Stage distribution percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

^f The difference between 1975-1977 and 2005-2011 is statistically significant ($p < .05$).

^g The standard error is between 5 and 10 percentage points.

^h The standard error is greater than 10 percentage points.

- Statistic could not be calculated due to fewer than 25 cases during the time period.