

Table 6.4
Cancer of the Colon (Invasive) and Cancer of the Rectum (Invasive)

Trends in SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2016 With up to Five Joinpoints,
By Race and Sex

		JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d
		Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2012-16
SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a for Cancer of the Colon, 1975-2016														
All Races	Both Sexes	1975-85	1.1*	1985-95	-1.6*	1995-00	0.0	2000-08	-2.7*	2008-11	-4.9*	2011-16	-1.5*	-1.5*
All Races	Male	1975-85	1.7*	1985-02	-1.4*	2002-12	-3.6*	2012-16	-1.8					-1.8
All Races	Female	1975-85	0.6*	1985-93	-1.8*	1993-01	-0.3	2001-08	-2.5*	2008-11	-4.9	2011-16	-1.2	-1.2
White	Both Sexes	1975-85	1.1*	1985-95	-1.9*	1995-98	1.4	1998-08	-2.5*	2008-11	-5.4*	2011-16	-1.3*	-1.3*
White	Male	1975-86	1.6*	1986-95	-2.2*	1995-98	1.0	1998-08	-3.0*	2008-11	-5.5*	2011-16	-1.6*	-1.6*
White	Female	1975-85	0.6	1985-93	-2.1*	1993-01	-0.2	2001-16	-2.8*					-2.8*
Black	Both Sexes	1975-80	3.5*	1980-02	0.0	2002-16	-3.1*							-3.1*
Black	Male	1975-01	0.5*	2001-16	-3.3*									-3.3*
Black	Female	1975-02	0.0	2002-16	-3.2*									-3.2*
SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a for Cancer of the Rectum, 1975-2016														
All Races	Both Sexes	1975-87	-0.3	1987-95	-2.4*	1995-98	2.6	1998-13	-2.3*	2013-16	1.0			0.2
All Races	Male	1975-89	-0.3	1989-94	-3.7*	1994-98	1.8	1998-12	-2.6*	2012-16	-0.1			-0.1
All Races	Female	1975-84	-0.2	1984-95	-2.2*	1995-98	2.5	1998-13	-2.2*	2013-16	1.2			0.3
White	Both Sexes	1975-85	-0.1	1985-95	-2.3*	1995-98	2.5	1998-13	-2.6*	2013-16	1.6			0.5
White	Male	1975-89	-0.3	1989-94	-3.9*	1994-99	1.1	1999-12	-3.1*	2012-16	0.4			0.4
White	Female	1975-84	-0.2	1984-95	-2.3*	1995-98	2.4	1998-13	-2.4*	2013-16	1.6			0.6
Black	Both Sexes	1975-09	-0.1	2009-14	-5.5*	2014-16	10.0							1.9
Black	Male	1975-04	0.1	2004-16	-1.8*									-1.8*
Black	Female	1975-09	-0.1	2009-14	-6.8*	2014-16	14.3							3.2

^aJoinpoint Regression Program Version 4.7, February 2019, National Cancer Institute. (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>).
^bThe APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).
^cTrends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).
^dThe AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.
^{*}The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero ($p < .05$).
⁻Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.