Table 18.1 Myeloma

Trends in SEER Incidence<sup>ab</sup> and U.S. Mortality<sup>c</sup> Using the Joinpoint Regression Program, 1975-2016 With up to Five Joinpoints, 2000-2016 With up to Three Joinpoints, Both Sexes by Race/Ethnicity

|   | JP Trend 1                |       | JP Trend 2 |       | JP Trend 3 |       | JP Trend 4 |      | JP Trend 5 |       | JP Trend 6 |     | AAPC <sup>d</sup> |         |
|---|---------------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|------|------------|-------|------------|-----|-------------------|---------|
|   | Years                     | APC   | Years      | APC   | Years      | APC   | Years      | APC  | Years      | APC   | Years      | APC | 2007-16           | 2012-16 |
| SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence <sup>a</sup> , 1975-2016  |                           |       |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     |                   |         |
| All Races   | 1975-06                   | 0.8*  | 2006-16    | 2.0*  |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 2.0*    |
| White   | 1975-07                   | 0.8*  | 2007-16    | 2.0*  |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 2.0*    |
| Black   | 1975-96                   | 1.3*  | 1996-00    | -2.4  | 2000-16    | 1.9*  |            |      |            |       |            |     | 1.9*              | 1.9*    |
| SEER 21 Delay-Adjusted Incidence <sup>b</sup> , 2000-2016 |                           |       |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     |                   |         |
| All Races   | 2000-07                   | 0.6*  | 2007-10    | 4.1*  | 2010-16    | 1.0*  |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 1.0*    |
| White   | 2000-07                   | 0.4   | 2007-10    | 3.9   | 2010-16    | 1.1*  |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 1.1*    |
| White NH <sup>ef</sup>                                    | 2000-07                   | 0.5   | 2007-10    | 4.0   | 2010-16    | 1.1*  |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 1.1*    |
| Black   | 2000-16                   | 2.0*  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 2.0*    |
| Black NH <sup>ef</sup>                                    | 2000-16                   | 2.0*  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 2.0*              | 2.0*    |
| API <sup>e</sup>  | 2000-16                   | 1.4*  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 1.4*              | 1.4*    |
| AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>                                       | 2000-16                   | 0.9   |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 0.9               | 0.9     |
| Hispanic <sup>f</sup>                                     | 2000-16                   | 1.0*  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | 1.0*              | 1.0*    |
| U.S. Cancer Morta   | lity <sup>c</sup> , 1975- | 2016  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     |                   |         |
| All Races   | 1975-94                   | 1.4*  | 1994-02    | -0.7* | 2002-09    | -1.9* | 2009-12    | 1.0  | 2012-16    | -1.2* |            |     | -0.6              | -1.2*   |
| White   | 1975-94                   | 1.4*  | 1994-02    | -0.5* | 2002-09    | -1.9* | 2009-12    | 1.0  | 2012-16    | -1.2* |            |     | -0.6              | -1.2*   |
| Black   | 1975-82                   | 3.5*  | 1982-96    | 1.2*  | 1996-09    | -1.8* | 2009-16    | -0.2 |            |       |            |     | -0.6              | -0.2    |
| U.S. Cancer Mortality <sup>c</sup> , 2000-2016            |                           |       |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     |                   |         |
| All Races   | 2000-09                   | -1.8* | 2009-12    | 0.8   | 2012-16    | -1.2  |            |      |            |       |            |     | -0.6              | -1.2    |
| White   | 2000-02                   | 0.0   | 2002-09    | -2.0* | 2009-12    | 1.1   | 2012-16    | -1.2 |            |       |            |     | -0.6              | -1.2    |
| White NH <sup>ef</sup>                                    | 2000-02                   | 0.0   | 2002-09    | -2.0* | 2009-12    | 1.1   | 2012-16    | -1.2 |            |       |            |     | -0.6              | -1.2    |
| Black   | 2000-09                   | -1.9* | 2009-16    | -0.1  |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | -0.5              | -0.1    |
| Black NH <sup>ef</sup>                                    | 2000-09                   | -1.8* | 2009-16    | -0.1  |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | -0.5              | -0.1    |
| API <sup>e</sup>  | 2000-16                   | -0.5  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | -0.5              | -0.5    |
| AI/AN <sup>eg</sup>                                       | 2000-16                   | -1.8  |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | -1.8              | -1.8    |
| Hispanicf   | 2000-16                   | -1.0* |            |       |            |       |            |      |            |       |            |     | -1.0*             | -1.0*   |

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.7, February 2019, National Cancer Institute. (https://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta)
Trends are from the SEER 21 areas (SEER 9 areas, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding

SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, Georgia excluding ATL/RG, Idaho, New York and Massachusetts).

Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

d The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the Purchased/Referred Care Delivery Area (PRCDA) counties.

The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

<sup>-</sup> Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.