MALE GENITAL SYSTEM

PENIS

8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700

C600-C602, C608-C609
C600 Prepuce
C601 Glans penis
C602 Body of penis
C608 Overlapping lesion of penis
C609 Penis, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247: Merkel Cell Skin
- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8720-8790: Melanoma Skin
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: Code 0 if a verrucous carcinoma is described as noninvasive or as having a broad pushing border or penetration.

- If there is destructive invasion of verrucous carcinoma into structures in code 1 or greater, assign the appropriate higher code
SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Bowen disease
- Carcinoma in situ (Penile intraepithelial neoplasia [PeIN])
- Erythroplasia of Queyrat
- Noninvasive localized squamous cell carcinoma
- Noninvasive verrucous carcinoma
- Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to penis
  - WITH or WITHOUT perineural and/or lymphovascular invasion
- Dartos fascia (foreskin)
- Dermis (foreskin)
- Lamina propria (glans and foreskin)
- Subepithelial connective tissue (shaft)
- Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Corpus (cavernosum or spongiosum, including tunica albuginea)
  - WITH or WITHOUT urethral invasion
- Muscle, NOS
  - Bulbospongiosus
  - Ischiocavernosus
  - Superficial transverse perineal
- Prostate
- Pubic bone
- Scrotum
- Skin (abdominal, perineum)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric, obturator)
    - Inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial [femoral]
  - Pelvic, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS
4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Testis
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
PROSTATE

8000-8700, 8720-8790

C619
C619 Prostate gland

**Note 1:** The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

**Note 2:** See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

**Note 3:** See the *Urethra* chapter for transitional cell (urothelial) carcinoma of the prostatic urethra (C680).

**Note 4:** When the only information available is a TURP, with no evidence of lymph node involvement or distant metastasis involvement, assign code 1.

**Note 5:** Imaging is not used to determine clinical extension. If a physician incorporates imaging findings into their evaluation, do not use this information.

- If it cannot be determined if the physician is using imaging, assume they are not and code the Summary Stage based on the physician’s statement

**Note 6:** If there is no information from the DRE, but the physician assigns an extent of disease, the registrar can use that.

- **Example:** DRE reveals prostate is "firm." Physician stages the patient as a cT2a.
  - The T2a (localized) can be used since the physician has documented this
Note 7: Localized (code 1) can be assigned when the DRE result is not documented, or DRE not done and there is no evidence of extraprostatic extension

- **Example 1:** Patient with elevated PSA and positive needle core biopsy, but no documentation regarding tumor apparency (inapparent versus apparent), and there is no evidence of extraprostatic extension. No prostatectomy done
- **Example 2:** Pathology report from a needle core biopsy done confirming cancer. No information on PSA, DRE, Radical prostatectomy, or physician statement regarding clinical extension
- **Example 3:** Pathology report from a needle core biopsy done confirming cancer. No information on PSA, DRE or physician statement regarding clinical extension. Physician states imaging shows extraprostatic extension and assigns cT3a

Note 8: If a needle core biopsy confirms extraprostatic extension, that information can be used for Summary Stage.

Note 9: Involvement of prostatic urethra does not alter the Summary Stage code.

Note 10: "Frozen pelvis" is a clinical term which means tumor extends to pelvic sidewall(s) (code 7).

Note 11: When prostate cancer is an incidental finding during a prostatectomy for other reasons (for example, a cystoprostatectomy for bladder cancer), use the appropriate code for the extent of disease found.

**SUMMARY STAGE**

0 **In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive**

1 **Localized only (localized, NOS)**
   - Clinically apparent or inapparent tumor
   - Confined to prostate, NOS
   - Intracapsular involvement only
   - Invasion into (but not beyond) prostatic capsule
   - No extracapsular extension
   - One or more lobes involved

2 **Regional by direct extension only**
   - Bladder neck
   - Bladder, NOS
   - External sphincter
   - Extraprostatic/extracapsular extension (beyond prostate capsule), unilateral, bilateral, NOS
- Extraprostatic urethra (membranous urethra)
- Fixation, NOS
- Levator muscles
- Periprostatic tissue
- Rectovesical (Denonvillier's) fascia
- Rectum
- Seminal vesicles
- Skeletal muscle
- Through capsule, NOS
- Ureter(s)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Hypogastric
- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator), NOS
- Pelvic, NOS
- Periprostatic
- Sacral, NOS
  - Lateral (laterosacral)
  - Middle (promontory) (Gerota's node)
  - Presacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Bone
  - Extension to or fixation to pelvic wall or pelvic bone
  - "Frozen pelvis", NOS
  - Other organs
  - Penis
  - Sigmoid colon
  - Soft tissue other than periprostatic
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Aortic (lateral [lumbar], para-aortic, periaortic, NOS)
  - Cervical
- Common iliac
- Inguinal (deep, NOS)
  - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
  - Superficial (femoral)
- Retroperitoneal, NOS
- Scalene (inferior deep cervical)
- Supraclavicular (transverse cervical)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
TESTIS

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9061, 9064-9065, 9070-9071, 9080-9081, 9084-9085, 9100-9101, 9104-9105

C620-C621, C629
C620 Undescended testis
C621 Descended testis
C629 Testis, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9060, 9062-9063, 9072-9073, 9082-9083, 9086-9091, 9102-9103, 9110-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Germ cell neoplasia in situ
- Intratubular germ cell neoplasia

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- WITH OR WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion
  - Body of testis
  - Rete testis
  - Surface implants (surface of tunica vaginalis)
  - Tunica albuginea
  - Tunica vaginalis involved
2 Regional by direct extension only

Any of the following sites WITH or WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion

- Dartos muscle, ipsilateral
- Epididymis
- Hilar soft tissue
- Mediastinum (of testis)
- Scrotum, ipsilateral
- Spermatic cord, ipsilateral
- Vas deferens
- Visceral mesothelial layer

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Lymph nodes WITH or WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  - Aortic, NOS
    - Lateral (lumbar)
    - Para-aortic
    - Periaortic
    - Preaortic
    - Retroaortic
  - Pericaval, NOS
    - Interaortocaval
    - Paracaval
    - Precaval
    - Retrocaval
  - Retroperitoneal, NOS
  - Spermatic vein
  - Regional lymph node(s), NOS
    - Lymph node(s), NOS
- Lymph nodes WITH previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  - External iliac
  - Inguinal node(s), NOS
    - Deep, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial (femoral)
  - Pelvic, NOS
4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Adrenal (suprarenal gland)
  - Kidney
  - Penis
  - Retroperitoneum
  - Scrotum, contralateral
  - Testis, bilateral
  - Ulceration of scrotum
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph nodes WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery or UNKNOWN if previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
    - External iliac
    - Inguinal nodes, NOS
      - Deep, NOS
      - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
      - Superficial (femoral)
    - Pelvic
- Distant metastasis, NOS

- Carcinomatosis
- Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
GENITAL MALE OTHER

8000-8700, 8720-8790 (C630-C631, C637-C639)
8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700 (C632)

C630-C632, C637-C639
C630 Epididymis
C631 Spermatic cord
C632 Scrotum, NOS
C637 Other specified parts of male genital organs
C638 Overlapping lesion of male genital organs
C639 Male genital organs, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: See the following chapters for scrotum (C632) for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247 Merkel Cell Skin
- 8720-8790 Melanoma Skin
- 9700-9701 Mycosis Fungoides

Note 4: Summary Stage is the only applicable staging system for this site/histology/schema.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to tissue or organ of origin
2 Regional by direct extension only
- Adjacent connective tissue
- Adjacent organ(s)/structure(s)
  - Epididymis (from other site)
  - Penis
  - Prostate
  - Seminal vesicle (from other site)
  - Skeletal muscle (scrotum only)
  - Spermatic cord (vas deferens) (from other site)
  - Testis
  - Tunica vaginalis (from other site)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only
- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric), NOS
    - Obturator
- Inguinal, NOS
  - Deep inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
  - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Pelvic, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved
- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved
- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
- Other organ(s) and structure(s) in male pelvis
  - Bladder
  - Bone (axial or appendicular skeleton) (scrotum only)
  - Rectum
  - Underlying cartilage (scrotum only)
  - Urethra
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis