

# MALE GENITAL SYSTEM

## PENIS

8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700

C600-C602, C608-C609

C600 Prepuce

C601 Glans penis

C602 Body of penis

C608 Overlapping lesion of penis

C609 Penis, NOS

**Note 1:** The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 57 *Penis*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

**Note 2:** See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247: *Merkel Cell Skin*
- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9137, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8720-8790: *Melanoma Skin*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

**Note 3:** Code 0 if a verrucous carcinoma is described as noninvasive or as having a broad pushing border or penetration.

- If there is destructive invasion of verrucous carcinoma into structures in code 1 or greater, assign the appropriate higher code

## SUMMARY STAGE

### 0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Bowen disease
- Carcinoma in situ (Penile intraepithelial neoplasia [PeIN])

- Erythroplasia of Queyrat
- Noninvasive localized squamous cell carcinoma
- Noninvasive verrucous carcinoma
- Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

### **1 Localized only (localized, NOS)**

- Confined to penis
  - WITH or WITHOUT perineural and/or lymphovascular invasion
- Dartos fascia (foreskin)
- Dermis (foreskin)
- Lamina propria (glans and foreskin)
- Subepithelial connective tissue (shaft)
- Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

### **2 Regional by direct extension only**

- Corpus (cavernosum or spongiosum, including tunica albuginea)
  - WITH or WITHOUT urethral invasion
- Muscle, NOS
  - Bulbospongiosus
  - Ischiocavernosus
  - Superficial transverse perineal
- Prostate
- Pubic bone
- Scrotum
- Skin (abdominal, perineum)

### **3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only**

- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric, obturator)
    - Inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial [femoral]
  - Pelvic, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

#### **4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved**

- Codes (2) + (3)

#### **7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved**

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Testis
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

#### **9 Unknown if extension or metastasis**

## PROSTATE

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9700-9701

C619

C619 Prostate gland

**Note 1:** The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 58 *Prostate*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

**Note 2:** See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9137, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*

**Note 3:** See the *Urethra* chapter for transitional cell (urothelial) carcinoma of the prostatic urethra (C680).

**Note 4:** Assign code 1 when there is only a TURP.

**Note 5:** Imaging is not used to determine the clinical extension unless the physician clearly incorporates imaging findings into their evaluation.

**Note 6:** If there is no information from the DRE, but the physician assigns a clinical extent of disease, the registrar can use that.

- *Example:* DRE reveals prostate is “firm.” Physician stages the patient as a cT2a. The T2a (localized) can be used since the physician has documented this.

**Note 7:** Involvement of prostatic urethra does not alter the Summary Stage code.

**Note 8:** “Frozen pelvis” is a clinical term which means tumor extends to pelvic sidewall(s) (code 7).

**Note 9:** When prostate cancer is an incidental finding during a prostatectomy for other reasons (for example, a cystoprostatectomy for bladder cancer), use the appropriate code for the extent of disease found.

## **SUMMARY STAGE**

### **0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive**

#### **1 Localized only (localized, NOS)**

- Clinically apparent or inapparent tumor
- Confined to prostate, NOS
- Intracapsular involvement only
- Invasion into (but not beyond) prostatic capsule
- No extracapsular extension
- One or more lobes involved

#### **2 Regional by direct extension only**

- Bladder neck
- Bladder, NOS
- External sphincter
- Extraprostatic/extracapsular extension (beyond prostate capsule), unilateral, bilateral, NOS
- Extraprostatic urethra (membranous urethra)
- Fixation, NOS
- Levator muscles
- Periprostatic tissue
- Rectovesical (Denonvillier's) fascia
- Rectum
- Seminal vesicles
- Skeletal muscle
- Through capsule, NOS
- Ureter(s)

#### **3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only**

- Hypogastric
- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator), NOS
- Pelvic, NOS
- Periprostatic
- Sacral, NOS

- Lateral (laterosacral)
- Middle (promontory) (Gerota's node)
- Presacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

#### **4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved**

- Codes (2) + (3)

#### **7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved**

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Bone
  - Extension to or fixation to pelvic wall or pelvic bone
  - "Frozen pelvis", NOS
  - Other organs
  - Penis
  - Sigmoid colon
  - Soft tissue other than periprostatic
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Aortic (lateral [lumbar], para-aortic, periaortic, NOS)
  - Cervical
  - Common iliac
  - Inguinal (deep, NOS)
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial (femoral)
  - Retroperitoneal, NOS
  - Scalene (inferior deep cervical)
  - Supraclavicular (transverse cervical)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

#### **9 Unknown if extension or metastasis**

## TESTIS

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9061, 9064-9065, 9070-9071, 9080-9081, 9084-9085, 9100-9101, 9104-9105, 9700-9701

C620-C621, C629

C620 Undescended testis

C621 Descended testis

C629 Testis, NOS

**Note 1:** The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 59 *Testis*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

**Note 2:** See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9060, 9062-9063, 9072-9073, 9082-9083, 9086-9091, 9102-9103, 9110-9137, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*

## SUMMARY STAGE

### 0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Germ cell neoplasia in situ
- Intratubular germ cell neoplasia

### 1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion
  - Body of testis
  - Rete testis
  - Surface implants (surface of tunica vaginalis)
  - Tunica albuginea
  - Tunica vaginalis involved
  - Tunica, NOS

## **2 Regional by direct extension only**

- WITH lymphovascular invasion
  - Tumor limited to testis (including rete testis invasion)
- Any of the following sites WITH or WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion
  - Dartos muscle, ipsilateral
  - Epididymis
  - Hilar soft tissue
  - Mediastinum (of testis)
  - Scrotum, ipsilateral
  - Spermatic cord, ipsilateral
  - Vas deferens
  - Visceral mesothelial layer

## **3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only**

- Lymph nodes WITH or WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  - Aortic, NOS
    - Lateral (lumbar)
    - Para-aortic
    - Periaortic
    - Preaortic
    - Retroaortic
  - Pericaval, NOS
    - Interaortocaval
    - Paracaval
    - Precaval
    - Retrocaval
  - Retroperitoneal, NOS
  - Spermatic vein
  - Regional lymph node(s), NOS
    - Lymph node(s), NOS
- Lymph nodes WITH previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  - External iliac
  - Inguinal node(s), NOS
    - Deep, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial (femoral)
  - Pelvic, NOS

## **4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved**

- Codes (2) + (3)



## **7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved**

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Adrenal (suprarenal gland)
  - Kidney
  - Penis
  - Retroperitoneum
  - Scrotum, contralateral
  - Testis, bilateral
  - Ulceration of scrotum
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Deep, NOS
  - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
  - Superficial (femoral)
    - Pelvic, NOS
  - Lymph nodes WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery or UNKNOWN if previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
    - External iliac
    - Inguinal nodes, NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

## **9 Unknown if extension or metastasis**

## GENITAL MALE OTHER

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9700-9701 (C630-C631, C637-C639)  
8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700 (C632)

C630-C632, C637-C639

C630 Epididymis

C631 Spermatic cord

C632 Scrotum, NOS

C637 Other specified parts of male genital organs

C638 Overlapping lesion of male genital organs

C639 Male genital organs, NOS

**Note 1:** The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>

**Note 2:** See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9137, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*

**Note 3:** See the following chapters for scrotum (C632) for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247 *Merkel Cell Skin*
- 8720-8790 *Melanoma Skin*
- 9700-9701 *Mycosis Fungoides*

**Note 4:** Summary Stage is the only applicable staging system for this site/histology/schema.

## SUMMARY STAGE

**0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial**

**1 Localized only (localized, NOS)**

- Confined to tissue or organ of origin

## **2 Regional by direct extension only**

- Adjacent connective tissue
- Adjacent organ(s)/structure(s)
  - Epididymis (from other site)
  - Penis
  - Prostate
  - Seminal vesicle (from other site)
  - Skeletal muscle (scrotum only)
  - Spermatic cord (vas deferens) (from other site)
  - Testis
  - Tunica vaginalis (from other site)

## **3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only**

- Iliac , NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric), NOS
    - Obturator
- Inguinal , NOS
  - Deep inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
  - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Pelvic , NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

## **4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved**

- Codes (2) + (3)

## **7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved**

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
- Other organ(s) and structure(s) in male pelvis
  - Bladder
  - Bone (axial or appendicular skeleton) (scrotum only)
  - Rectum
  - Underlying cartilage (scrotum only)
  - Urethra
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

## **9 Unknown if extension or metastasis**