MALE GENITAL SYSTEM

PENIS

8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700

C600-C602, C608-C609
C600 Prepuce
C601 Glans penis
C602 Body of penis
C608 Overlapping lesion of penis
C609 Penis, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247: Merkel Cell Skin
- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8720-8790: Melanoma Skin
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: Code 0 if a verrucous carcinoma is described as noninvasive or as having a broad pushing border or penetration.

- If there is destructive invasion of verrucous carcinoma into structures in code 1 or greater, assign the appropriate higher code

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Bowen disease
- Carcinoma in situ (Penile intraepithelial neoplasia [PeIN])
- Erythroplasia of Queyrat
- Noninvasive localized squamous cell carcinoma
- Noninvasive verrucous carcinoma
- Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to penis
  - WITH or WITHOUT perineural and/or lymphovascular invasion
- Dartos fascia (foreskin)
- Dermis (foreskin)
- Lamina propria (glans and foreskin)
- Subepithelial connective tissue (shaft)
- Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Corpus (cavernosum or spongiosum, including tunica albuginea)
  - WITH or WITHOUT urethral invasion
- Muscle, NOS
  - Bulbospongiosus
  - Ischiocavernosus
  - Superficial transverse perineal
- Prostate
- Pubic bone
- Scrotum
- Skin (abdominal, perineum)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric, obturator)
    - Inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmüller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial [femoral]
  - Pelvic, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS
4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Testis
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
PROSTATE

8000-8700, 8720-8790

C619
C619 Prostate gland

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: See the Urethra chapter for transitional cell (urothelial) carcinoma of the prostatic urethra (C680).

Note 4: When the only information available is a TURP, with no other evidence of lymph node involvement or distant metastasis involvement, assign code 1.

Note 5: Imaging is not used to determine the clinical extension. If a physician incorporates imaging findings into their evaluation (including the clinical T category), do not use this information.

Note 6: If there is no information from the DRE, but the physician assigns a clinical extent of disease, the registrar can use that.

- Example: DRE reveals prostate is "firm." Physician stages the patient as a cT2a. The T2a (localized) can be used since the physician has documented this.

Note 7: Involvement of prostatic urethra does not alter the Summary Stage code.

Note 8: "Frozen pelvis" is a clinical term which means tumor extends to pelvic sidewall(s) (code 7).
Note 9: When prostate cancer is an incidental finding during a prostatectomy for other reasons (for example, a cystoprostatectomy for bladder cancer), use the appropriate code for the extent of disease found.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)
  - Clinically apparent or inapparent tumor
  - Confined to prostate, NOS
  - Intracapsular involvement only
  - Invasion into (but not beyond) prostatic capsule
  - No extracapsular extension
  - One or more lobes involved

2 Regional by direct extension only
  - Bladder neck
  - Bladder, NOS
  - External sphincter
  - Extraprostatic/extracapsular extension (beyond prostate capsule), unilateral, bilateral, NOS
  - Extraprostatic urethra (membranous urethra)
  - Fixation, NOS
  - Levator muscles
  - Periprostatic tissue
  - Rectovesical (Denonvillier's) fascia
  - Rectum
  - Seminal vesicles
  - Skeletal muscle
  - Through capsule, NOS
  - Ureter(s)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only
  - Hypogastric
  - Iliac, NOS
    - External
    - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator), NOS
  - Pelvic, NOS
  - Periprostatic
  - Sacral, NOS
- Lateral (laterosacral)
- Middle (promontory) (Gerota's node)
- Presacral
  - Regional lymph node(s), NOS
    - Lymph node(s), NOS

**4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved**

- Codes (2) + (3)

**7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved**

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Bone
  - Extension to or fixation to pelvic wall or pelvic bone
  - "Frozen pelvis", NOS
  - Other organs
  - Penis
  - Sigmoid colon
  - Soft tissue other than periprostatic
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Aortic (lateral [lumbar], para-aortic, periaortic, NOS)
  - Cervical
  - Common iliac
  - Inguinal (deep, NOS)
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    - Superficial (femoral)
  - Retroperitoneal, NOS
  - Scalene (inferior deep cervical)
  - Supraclavicular (transverse cervical)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

**9 Unknown if extension or metastasis**
TESTIS

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9061, 9064-9065, 9070-9071, 9080-9081, 9084-9085, 9100-9101, 9104-9105

C620-C621, C629
C620 Undescended testis
C621 Descended testis
C629 Testis, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9060, 9062-9063, 9072-9073, 9082-9083, 9086-9091, 9102-9103, 9110-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Germ cell neoplasia in situ
- Intratubular germ cell neoplasia

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- WITH OR WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion
  - Body of testis
  - Rete testis
  - Surface implants (surface of tunica vaginalis)
  - Tunica albuginea
  - Tunica vaginalis involved
• Tunica, NOS

• Confined to testis, NOS
  o WITH or WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion

2 Regional by direct extension only

Any of the following sites WITH or WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion

• Dartos muscle, ipsilateral
• Epididymis
• Hilar soft tissue
• Mediastinum (of testis)
• Scrotum, ipsilateral
• Spermatic cord, ipsilateral
• Vas deferens
• Visceral mesothelial layer

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

• Lymph nodes WITH or WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  o Aortic, NOS
    ▪ Lateral (lumbar)
    ▪ Para-aortic
    ▪ Periaortic
    ▪ Preaortic
    ▪ Retroaortic
  o Pericaval, NOS
    ▪ Interaortocaval
    ▪ Paracaval
    ▪ Precaval
    ▪ Retrocaval
  o Retroperitoneal, NOS
  o Spermatic vein
  o Regional lymph node(s), NOS
    ▪ Lymph node(s), NOS
• Lymph nodes WITH previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  o External iliac
  o Inguinal node(s), NOS
    ▪ Deep, NOS
    ▪ Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    ▪ Superficial (femoral)
  o Pelvic, NOS
4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Adrenal (suprarenal gland)
  - Kidney
  - Penis
  - Retroperitoneum
  - Scrotum, contralateral
  - Testis, bilateral
  - Ulceration of scrotum

- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph nodes WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery or UNKNOWN if previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
    - External iliac
    - Inguinal nodes, NOS
      - Deep, NOS
      - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
      - Superficial (femoral)
    - Pelvic
  - Distant metastasis, NOS

- Carcinomatosis
- Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
GENITAL MALE OTHER

8000-8700, 8720-8790 (C630-C631, C637-C639)
8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700 (C632)

C630-C632, C637-C639
C630 Epididymis
C631 Spermatic cord
C632 Scrotum, NOS
C637 Other specified parts of male genital organs
C638 Overlapping lesion of male genital organs
C639 Male genital organs, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: See the following chapters for scrotum (C632) for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247 Merkel Cell Skin
- 8720-8790 Melanoma Skin
- 9700-9701 Mycosis Fungoides

Note 4: Summary Stage is the only applicable staging system for this site/histology/schema.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to tissue or organ of origin
2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adjacent connective tissue
- Adjacent organ(s)/structure(s)
  - Epididymis (from other site)
  - Penis
  - Prostate
  - Seminal vesicle (from other site)
  - Skeletal muscle (scrotum only)
  - Spermatic cord (vas deferens) (from other site)
  - Testis
  - Tunica vaginalis (from other site)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric), NOS
    - Obturator
- Inguinal, NOS
  - Deep inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
  - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Pelvic, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
- Other organ(s) and structure(s) in male pelvis
  - Bladder
  - Bone (axial or appendicular skeleton) (scrotum only)
  - Rectum
  - Underlying cartilage (scrotum only)
  - Urethra
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis