MALE GENITAL SYSTEM

PENIS

8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700

C600-C602, C608-C609
C600 Prepuce
C601 Glans penis
C602 Body of penis
C608 Overlapping lesion of penis
C609 Penis, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247: Merkel Cell Skin
- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8720-8790: Melanoma Skin
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: Code 0 if a verrucous carcinoma is described as noninvasive or as having a broad pushing border or penetration.

- If there is destructive invasion of verrucous carcinoma into structures in code 1 or greater, assign the appropriate higher code

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Bowen disease
- Carcinoma in situ (Penile intraepithelial neoplasia [PeIN])
• Erythroplasia of Queyrat
• Noninvasive localized squamous cell carcinoma
• Noninvasive verrucous carcinoma
• Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

• Confined to penis
  o WITH or WITHOUT perineural and/or lymphovascular invasion
• Dartos fascia (foreskin)
• Dermis (foreskin)
• Lamina propria (glans and foreskin)
• Subepithelial connective tissue (shaft)
• Verrucous carcinoma, NOS

2 Regional by direct extension only

• Corpus (cavernosum or spongiosum, including tunica albuginea)
  o WITH or WITHOUT urethral invasion
• Muscle, NOS
  o Bulbospongiosus
  o Ischiocavernosus
  o Superficial transverse perineal
• Prostate
• Pubic bone
• Scrotum
• Skin (abdominal, perineum)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

• Iliac, NOS
  o External
  o Internal (hypogastric, obturator)
    ▪ Inguinal, NOS
    ▪ Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    ▪ Superficial [femoral]
  o Pelvic, NOS
• Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  o Lymph node(s), NOS
4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Testis
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
PROSTATE

8000-8700, 8720-8790

C619
C619 Prostate gland

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: See the Urethra chapter for transitional cell (urothelial) carcinoma of the prostatic urethra (C680).

Note 4: When the only information available is a TURP, with no evidence of lymph node involvement or distant metastasis involvement, assign code 1.

Note 5: Imaging is not used to determine clinical extension. If a physician incorporates imaging findings into their evaluation, do not use this information.

- If it cannot be determined if the physician is using imaging, assume they are not and code the Summary Stage based on the physician’s statement

Note 6: If there is no information from the DRE, but the physician assigns an extent of disease, the registrar can use that.

- Example: DRE reveals prostate is "firm." Physician stages the patient as a cT2a.
  - The T2a (localized) can be used since the physician has documented this

Note 7: Localized (code 1) can be assigned when the DRE result is not documented, or DRE not done and there is no evidence of extraprostatic extension
• **Example 1:** Patient with elevated PSA and positive needle core biopsy, but no documentation regarding tumor apparency (inapparent versus apparent), and there is no evidence of extraprostatic extension. No prostatectomy done

• **Example 2:** Pathology report from a needle core biopsy done confirming cancer. No information on PSA, DRE, Radical prostatectomy, or physician statement regarding clinical extension

• **Example 3:** Pathology report from a needle core biopsy done confirming cancer. No information on PSA, DRE or physician statement regarding clinical extension. Physician states imaging shows extraprostatic extension and assigns cT3a

**Note 8:** Involvement of prostatic urethra does not alter the Summary Stage code.

**Note 9:** "Frozen pelvis" is a clinical term which means tumor extends to pelvic sidewall(s) (code 7).

**Note 10:** When prostate cancer is an incidental finding during a prostatectomy for other reasons (for example, a cystoprostatectomy for bladder cancer), use the appropriate code for the extent of disease found.

**SUMMARY STAGE**

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

• Clinically apparent or inapparent tumor
• Confined to prostate, NOS
• Intracapsular involvement only
• Invasion into (but not beyond) prostatic capsule
• No extracapsular extension
• One or more lobes involved

2 Regional by direct extension only

• Bladder neck
• Bladder, NOS
• External sphincter
• Extraprostatic/extracapsular extension (beyond prostate capsule), unilateral, bilateral, NOS
• Extraprostatic urethra (membranous urethra)
• Fixation, NOS
• Levator muscles
• Periprostatic tissue
• Rectovesical (Denonvillier's) fascia
• Rectum
• Seminal vesicles
• Skeletal muscle
• Through capsule, NOS
• Ureter(s)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

• Hypogastric
• Iliac, NOS
  o External
  o Internal (hypogastric) (obturator), NOS
• Pelvic, NOS
• Periprostatic
• Sacral, NOS
  o Lateral (laterosacral)
  o Middle (promontory) (Gerota's node)
  o Presacral
• Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  o Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

• Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

• Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  o Bone
  o Extension to or fixation to pelvic wall or pelvic bone
  o "Frozen pelvis", NOS
  o Other organs
  o Penis
  o Sigmoid colon
  o Soft tissue other than periprostatic
• Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  o Aortic (lateral [lumbar], para-aortic, periaortic, NOS)
  o Cervical
  o Common iliac
  o Inguinal (deep, NOS)
    ▪ Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    ▪ Superficial (femoral)
  o Retroperitoneal, NOS
  o Scalene (inferior deep cervical)
• Supraclavicular (transverse cervical)
  • Distant metastasis, NOS
    o Carcinomatosis
    o Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
TESTIS

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9061, 9064-9065, 9070-9071, 9080-9081, 9084-9085, 9100-9101, 9104-9105

C620-C621, C629
C620 Undescended testis
C621 Descended testis
C629 Testis, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9060, 9062-9063, 9072-9073, 9082-9083, 9086-9091, 9102-9103, 9110-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive
- Germ cell neoplasia in situ
- Intratubular germ cell neoplasia

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)
- WITH OR WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion
  - Body of testis
  - Rete testis
  - Surface implants (surface of tunica vaginalis)
  - Tunica albuginea
  - Tunica vaginalis involved
  - Tunica, NOS
• Confined to testis, NOS
  o WITH or WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion

2 Regional by direct extension only

Any of the following sites WITH or WITHOUT lymphovascular invasion

• Dartos muscle, ipsilateral
• Epididymis
• Hilar soft tissue
• Mediastinum (of testis)
• Scrotum, ipsilateral
• Spermatic cord, ipsilateral
• Vas deferens
• Visceral mesothelial layer

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

• Lymph nodes WITH or WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  o Aortic, NOS
    ▪ Lateral (lumbar)
    ▪ Para-aortic
    ▪ Periaortic
    ▪ Preaortic
    ▪ Retroaortic
  o Pericaval, NOS
    ▪ Interaortocaval
    ▪ Paracaval
    ▪ Precaval
    ▪ Retrocaval
  o Retroperitoneal, NOS
  o Spermatic vein
  o Regional lymph node(s), NOS
    ▪ Lymph node(s), NOS
• Lymph nodes WITH previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
  o External iliac
  o Inguinal node(s), NOS
    ▪ Deep, NOS
    ▪ Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
    ▪ Superficial (femoral)
  o Pelvic, NOS
4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
  - Adrenal (suprarenal gland)
  - Kidney
  - Penis
  - Retroperitoneum
  - Scrotum, contralateral
  - Testis, bilateral
  - Ulceration of scrotum
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph nodes WITHOUT previous scrotal or inguinal surgery or UNKNOWN if previous scrotal or inguinal surgery
    - External iliac
    - Inguinal nodes, NOS
      - Deep, NOS
      - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
      - Superficial (femoral)
    - Pelvic
- Distant metastasis, NOS

- Carcinomatosis
- Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis
GENITAL MALE OTHER

8000-8700, 8720-8790 (C630-C631, C637-C639)
8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700 (C632)

C630-C632, C637-C639
C630 Epididymis
C631 Spermatic cord
C632 Scrotum, NOS
C637 Other specified parts of male genital organs
C638 Overlapping lesion of male genital organs
C639 Male genital organs, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: Soft Tissue
- 8935-8936: GIST
- 9140: Kaposi Sarcoma
- 9700-9701: Mycosis Fungoides

Note 3: See the following chapters for scrotum (C632) for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247 Merkel Cell Skin
- 8720-8790 Melanoma Skin
- 9700-9701 Mycosis Fungoides

Note 4: Summary Stage is the only applicable staging system for this site/histology/schema.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to tissue or organ of origin
2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adjacent connective tissue
- Adjacent organ(s)/structure(s)
  - Epididymis (from other site)
  - Penis
  - Prostate
  - Seminal vesicle (from other site)
  - Skeletal muscle (scrotum only)
  - Spermatic cord (vas deferens) (from other site)
  - Testis
  - Tunica vaginalis (from other site)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Iliac, NOS
  - External
  - Internal (hypogastric), NOS
    - Obturator
- Inguinal, NOS
  - Deep inguinal, NOS
    - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
  - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Pelvic, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
  - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
- Other organ(s) and structure(s) in male pelvis
  - Bladder
  - Bone (axial or appendicular skeleton) (scrotum only)
  - Rectum
  - Underlying cartilage (scrotum only)
  - Urethra
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
  - Carcinomatosis
  - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis